INDEX

- with more than 3000 entries

The register also includes Protocols and Declarations not included here in the printed version of the Reader-Friendly EU Constitution. Find them at <u>www.EUABC.com</u> – here you can search for all words and find simple explanations on the meaning in an Internet dictionary with over 1200 words.

Using the Index:

- the Roman numerals indicate the part of the constitution the article is in

- the first number after the hyphen indicates the article number

– the number after the dot indicates the paragraph number

- subsequent paragraphs are connected by a hyphen

- non-neighbouring paragraphs are divided by a comma

- individual references are divided by a semicolon

Example: I-3.1, 3-5; means the first, third, fourth and fifth paragraph of section 1 of Article 3 in Part I

A

```
Aaland Islands, Protocol N°. 8, art. 56; Declaration N° 31; IV-440.5
       right of establishment, exceptions Protocol N° 8, art. 56
Abolition of restrictions for freedom of establishment, III-138.2f
Abortion
       Ireland, Protocol N° 31
       Malta, Protocol N° 9, art. 62
       right to life, II-62
       as a provision of services, III-145
               freedom to provide services III-141; III-144-150;
               see also 'Services'
Absolute majority of members in the EP, I-27.1, I-36.2, I-55.2, I-58.2, I-59.6,
       III-330.1, III-332, III-333, III-336, III-339, III-340, III-396.7b-c, III-404.4c,
       7b-c-d, III-405.2, III-444.3
Abuse of dominant position, III-162
Acceptance of offers, III-133.3a
Access
       to documents, I-50.3-4; II-102; III-399
       to personal data, II-101.2b
       limits, I-50.3
```

protection of personal data, I-51; II-68 Accession Accession to the European Union, I-58; Protocol N° 8 Croatia, no voting weights and seats decided yet Bulgaria, voting weights in Council and seats in the EP, Declaration N° 4 May 2004, Protocol N° 9 Romania, voting weights in Council and seats in the EP. Declaration N° 40 Turkey, no voting weights and seats decided yet Accidents and diseases, III-213.e Accounts, III-384 Activities of craftsmen, III-145c Activities of the professions, III-145d Acquis communautaire (all EU-rules) legal continuity, IV-438 primacy of EU law, I-6; III-375.2 relationship between the Union and the Member States, I-5; III-375 Acquisition of property in Denmark, Protocol No 26 in Malta, Protocol No 9, art. 61 Actions supporting, coordinating, complementary, I-17 Activities commercial character, III-145b state monopolies, III-155.1 craftsmen, III-145c industrial character, III-145a Acts delegated regulations (acts), I-36 implementing acts, I-37 legal acts, I-33 legislative acts, I-34 non-legislative acts, I-35 principles, I-38 Acts and treaties, Protocol N° 33 Administration European administration, III-398; I-47; I-50 investigative committee, III-333 maladministration, I-49; II-103; III-333; III-335 Ombudsman, III-335; II-103; I-10.2.d; I-49 right to good administration, II-101 Administrative borders (workers), abolition of, III-134.b cooperation, new competence, III-285; III-263 procedures, right of establishment, III-138.2c rules (foreign citizens), III-140 Adoption of the Treaty/Constitution, IV-443 **Advertising services** freedom to provide services, III-141; III-144-150; see also Services

Advice freedom to provide services III-141; III-144-150; see also Services Advisory Bodies, I-32, III-386-392 Committee of the Regions, III-386-388 Economic and Social Committee, III-393-394 Advisory Committee, transport, III-244 Advocates, III-141, III-144-150; see also 'Services' Advocates-General, III-354-357; articles 3, 6, 8, 9, 14 of Protocol N° 3 art. 3, 6, 8, 9.14 Age, no discrimination on grounds of, II-84-85; III-118; III-124.1 Agencies, III-138.2f; Protocol N° 6 on domiciles for EU agencies Agency, European Defence Agency, I-41.3; III-311 European Space Agency, III-254.3 Agreements between undertakings, III-161.3 inter-institutional, III-397; IV-438.3 international, I-13.2; III 323-326 labour market, II-88; III-210.f; III-212 Agricultural aid, III-239.2 CMO, III-228; III-231.2.4 goods, III-225 population, III-227.b prices, levies, aid, limitation, III-234.3 products, III-155.3; III-225 storage, III-228.2; see also 'Agriculture' subsidies, III-228.2; see also 'Agriculture' Agriculture and fisheries, III-225-232 aid in Finland, III-220 (3); Protocol Nº 8, art. 47-49 aid to enterprise handicapped by structural or national conditions III-220 (3); III-230.2a shared competence, I-14.2d Aid Ban, III-167.1 Establishment, III-138.2h from Member States, III-167-169 in agriculture, III-230.2 information duty, III-168 social character, art. III-167.2a special areas, Protocol N° 8; art. 48-49 Aids to specific regions, Protocol N° 8, art. 48-49 Alcohol, abuse of, III-278.5; see also 'Health' and 'Agriculture', III-225-232 Alternative methods of dispute settlement, III-269.2.g Alternative report: Democracies of Europe, see www.EUABC.com Amendments of the Treaty/Constitution, IV-443 simplified revision procedure, IV-444 simplified revision procedure of policies, IV-445 **Amusement parks** freedom to provide services III-141, III-144-150; see also 'Services'

Animal health, see 'Agriculture', III-231; III-154 Animal welfare, III-121; III-154 Annual report, III-218 Anthem of the Union, I-8 Antidumping, countervailing charge, III-232 **Appointment of members** Committee of the Regions, III-386 Economic and Social Committee, III-390 Approval Council III-330.2; III-333; III-335.4; III-359.5; III-384.4 European Central Bank, III-186.2 European Parliament, I-18; I-20.2; I-54.4; I-55.2; I-58.2; I-59.1-2; I-60.2; III-124.1; III-129; III-270.2d; III-271.1; III-274.1; III-325.6a; III-330.1; III-330.1; IV-443.2; IV-444.3 Member States, I-54.3; III-129; III-330.1; IV-445.2 Approximation of laws, III-172-173; see also 'Harmonisation' Arbitration clause in agreements of the Union, III-374 **Architectural services** freedom to provide services, III-141, III-144-150; see also 'Services' Area of application of Charter of Fundamental Rights, II-111-114 Constitution, IV-440 Area of Freedom, Security and Justice, I-42; I-14.2j; II-78; III-257-277 Court, III-377 emergency brake, III-270.3 international agreements, Declaration N° 25 concerning Art. III-325 Area without internal frontiers, III-130.2 Assessment of threats, III-329.3 Assistance clause, I-41.7 Association agreements, III-286; III-291; III-324; IV-440.3 Association, right of, III-210.6; III-213.g Associations of companies/undertakings, III-161.3 Asylum, III-257.2; III-266 EU citizens, Protocol N° 22 Member States are safe countries of origin, Protocol N° 22 right to II-78 Austria, voting weights and seats, Protocol N° 34 lex Austria, I-59 transport through, Protocol N° 8 art. 64-73 **Authorisations** freedom to provide services, III-141; III-144-150; see also 'Services' Authorities' operation on other Member States' territories, III-277 Authority to vote for another Member State in the Council, III-341.1 Azores, III-424, IV-440.2

B

Bad administration, I-49; II-103; III-333; III-335 Balance of payments, III-177; III-201.1; III-202 Balanced progress, internal market, III-130.3 Balanced support for partners at the labour market, III-211.1 Ban on child labour, II-92 cloning of human beings, II-63.2d collective expulsion, II-79.1 commercial exploitation of the human body, II-63.2c competition limitations, III-161 customs, III-151; III-288 death penalty, II-62.2 deficit and debt over a certain size (EMU), III-184 discrimination investments, III-143 discrimination internal taxation III-170 nationality, I-4.2; II-81; III-123; III-133.2; III-137; III-143-144; III-149 religion, II-81; III-118; III-124.1 sex, race etc. II-81.1 transport, III-240.1 workers, III-133.2; III-214 discrimination on grounds of nationality or residence, general services, III-149 dominant position, monopolies, III-162 duties and charges having equivalent effect, III-151.4; III-170 eugenic practices, II-63.2b expulsion to countries with torture and death penalty, II-79.2 finance customs, III-151.4 import of commodities and customs, III-288 issue of money (EMU), III-186 liability (EMU), III-183 misuse of rights, II-114 overdrafts (EMU), III-181 privileged access to financial institutions, III-182 quantitative restrictions, III-151.2; III-153-155 restrictions free establishment, III-137; capital movements and payments, III-156; provide services, III-144 slavery or servitude, II-65 state subsidies, III-167 subsidies for certain undertakings in transport, III-241 torture or inhuman or degrading treatment, II-64 trade restrictions, III-153 trafficking in human beings, II-65.3 **Banking**, liberalisation – insurance services, III-146.2 Battle groups, III-309.1; see also Defence Belgium national parliaments, Declaration N°. 49

voting weights and representation in the EP, see Protocol N°. 34; Belief, III-118; III-124.1 discrimination, II-81; III-118; III-124.1 freedom of, II-70 see also 'Religion' **Binding** in its entirety and directly applicable in all Member States, I-33.1 **Biotechnology** freedom to provide services, III-144-150; see also Services right to the integrity of the person in the sphere of, II-63.2 Blocking minority, I-25.1; see also Voting **Blood,** III-278.4.a; III-278.7 Bookmakers, freedom to provide services, III-141, III-144-150; see also Services Border checks, III-257.2, III-265 integrated management system, III-265.2d Border control, III-265; Protocol N°. 21 integrated management system, III-265.2d UK and Ireland, Protocol N°.18 and 19 Borrowing, III-183; III-247.1c; III-394 Boycott, restrictive measures, III-322; III-376.2 Branches, III-138.2f Broadcast, see 'Services' and Protocol Nº 27 Budget, I-53-56; III-402-415; budgetary and financial principles, I-53 discipline, III-194.1a; III-184.2, see also 'Financial rules' government budgetary position, Protocol N° 11, art. 2 implementation and approval (discharge), III-407-409 multiannual financial frames, I-55; III-402 procedure, III-404 Building companies, freedom to provide services, III-144-150; see also Services Bulgaria, voting weights and seats after accession, Declaration N° 40

C

Canary Islands, III-424; IV-440.2 Cancer, see also 'Services' and 'Health' combating major health scourges, III-278.1,5 protection of public health regarding tobacco, III-278.5 Candidate countries, I-58 Capital ban on restrictions, III-156 free movement, III-156-160 limitations only by unanimity, III-157.3 non-discrimination, III-143 Capital markets, admission of securities to, III-157.1 Capital movements, liberalisation of banking and insurance services, III-146.2 Car hire freedom to provide services, III-141, III-144-150; see also 'Services'

Carryover arrangements, III-228.2

Case law primacy of Union law, I-6, Declaration N° 1 remains in force as part of the "acquis", IV-438.4 Cash benefits, III-210.1c Catastrophes assistance, solidarity clause, I-43.1b civil protection, III-284 **Categories of competence**, I-12 Censure of the Commission, I-26.8; I-27.3; III-340; III-348; III-349 Central bank, Protocol Nº 4 Certification freedom to provide services, III-141, III-144-150; see also 'Services' **Certification and testing services** freedom to provide services, III-141, III-144-150; see also 'Services' Ceuta and Melilla, Protocol N° 8, art. 31-39 **CFSP**, see 'Common Foreign and Security Policy' Chambers of the Court full court, Article 16 of Protocol N° 3 general court, Article 16 of Protocol N° 3 grand chamber, Article 16 of Protocol N° 3 **Channel Islands** IV-440.6C Charges for crossing frontiers, III-242 Charter of Fundamental Rights, I-9; Part II; Declaration N°12, concerning the explanations relating to the Charter field of application, II-111 interpretation, II-111-114 limitation of scope of application, II-112-114 outlawing of abuse, II-114 Chemicals consumer protection, III-235 environmental competences, III-233-234 public health, III-278 REACH (Registration, Evaluation and Authorisation of Chemicals), the chemical directive, legal base, III-172 Child labour, II-92 Child porn, III-269-274 Children's allowances, follow rules on free movement, III-136; III-210.1c Children's rights, I-3.3-4; II-84; child labour, II-92 Churches, I-52; II 70; II-82; see also Religion dialogue, I-52.3 no discrimination, III 118; III 124.1 status, I-52.1 Citizens' influence, I-45-47 Citizens' initiative, I-47.4 Citizens of the Union, citizenship, citizens' rights access to documents, I-50.3; II-102 diplomatic protection, I-10.2c; II-106 freedom of movement and residence, I-10.2a; II-105 ombudsman, I-10.2d; II-103

right to good administration, I-10.2; I-49; II-101 right to petition the European Parliament, II-104; III-334 right to stand as a candidate at elections, I-10.2b; II-100 right to vote, I-10.2b; II-100 Citizens' protection from other countries' diplomatic/consular authorities, I-10.2c Citizenship double citizenship, I-10.1 nationals of third countries, III-144 offer services, III-145 rights for citizens of the Union, I-10.2; I-45; I-51; II-99-106 Spain about common citizenship, Declaration Nº 47 Civil aviation, III-245.2, Transport, III-236-245 Civil matters, III-257.4 Civil protection I-17f; III-284 **Civil servants** personal liability III-431 rights III-172.2; III-133; III-134c salary III-427 secrecy III-430 staff disputes III-372 staff regulations for civil servants III-427 Cleaning, freedom to provide services, III-141, III-144-150; see also 'Services' Cloning of human beings, ban, II-63 Closed doors, Court, III-132 Closer cooperation, enhanced cooperation, I-44; III-416-423 permanent structured defence cooperation, I-41.6; III-312 of Protocol N° 23 Coal and steal community, Protocol N° 35 Codetermination for workers, III-210.1f Cohesion fund, III-223; III-234.5b; III-247.1c Cohesion, economic, social and territorial, III-220-224; Protocol N° 29 Collective agreements and bargaining, II-88; III-211.4; III-212.1; III-213g Collective bargaining, II-88; III-211.4; III-212; III-213g Collective defence, see also 'Defence' labour market III-210.1f Combat forces, III-309.1, see also Defence **Comitology**, I-37; I-35-36 Lamfalussy procedure, Declaration N° 8 Commercial character of activities, III-145b; III-155.1 policy, common commercial, III-314-315 protection of commercial property, III-154 **Commercial property**, III-154 **Commercialisation** of the human body, II-63.2c **Commission President**, I-27, Declaration N° 7; see also 'European Commission' Commission, (European Commission), I-26-28; III-347-352 access to EP, III-337.2 documents, III-399

annual report, III-255 ban against other activities, III-347 breach of obligations, III-347 censure motion, I-26.8; III-340 collection of any information, III-428 competition competences, III-165 compulsory retirement, III-347 consultation, III-187.3b-4b; III-330.2; III-335.4; III-359.1; III-381; III-392 decision making, quorum, III-351 discharge, III-409 dismissal of, request from Council, III-349 election, I-27; -20; end, III-348.1 general report, III-352.2 incompatibility, III-347 independence, I-26.4; III-347 initiative, monopoly of, I-26.2 instructions prohibited, I-26.7 misconduct, serious, III-349 monopoly on initiatives, I-26.2 President, I-27 I-21.2-3; I-22.2b; I-25.4; I-28; III-348.2; III-350; III-400.1a; Declaration N° 7 questions in, EP III-337.2 removal of, I-26.8; I-27.3 replacements, III-348 resignation as a body, I-26.8 resignation, III-348 responsibilities, portfolios, III-350; I-28.3 role, I-26.1 Rules of Procedure, III-352 social report, III-216 state subsidy control, III-168 term of office, I-26.3 vacancy, III-348.2 Vice-Presidents, I-27.3c; I-28 voting rule, III-351 Committee of Social Protection, III-217 Committee of the Regions, I-32; III-386-388 composition, III-386 and Protocol N° 34, art. 6 consultation, III-388 implementation measures, III-219.3 independence, III-386 President and presidium, III-387 Rules of Procedure, III-38 **Committees** appointment of judges, III-356-III-357 governing rules, III-346 lists of committees and working groups, see www.EUABC.com procedures (comitology), I-37 **Committees, Committee procedures**

regulatory committees lists of committees and working groups, see www.EUABC.com Common agriculture and fishery policy, III-225-232 asylum policy, III-266 border control, III-265 commercial policy, III-314, III-315 currency, III-191; III-177 customs tariff, III-151.5 enhanced cooperation, III-416-423 environment policy, III-233-234 exercise of competences of the Union, I-33-39 financial provisions, III-410-414 fishery policy, III-225, III-231 (2) flag, I-8 foreign and security policy, (CFSP) I-40; and also I-16; I-22.2; I-12.4; I-41; III-294-313; III-325.6; III-376; III-419; III-420.2; See also 'Initiative' solidarity and exclusion from CFSP-legislation, I-40.7 harmonisation with environmental clause, III-172-176; hymn, I-8 immigration policy, III-267 interest in economic aid, III-167.3c legal policy, III-269 market, see 'Internal market' police cooperation, III-275 provisions, III-426-436 request, partners in the labour market, III-212.2 rules for the institutions of the Union, organs, offices and agencies, III-395-401 symbols, I-8 ways of functioning, III-424-436 Common Foreign and Security Policy, (CFSP), I-40; and I-16; I-22.2; I-12.4; I-41; III-294-313; III-325.6; III-376; III-419; III-420.2; See also 'Initiative' solidarity and exclusion from CFSP-legislation, I-40.7 Common Market Organisation (CMO), III-228; III-231.1.2.4 Common market, see Internal market Community Charter of the Fundamental Social Rights of Workers, III-209 **Companies** capital of, III-143 creation of, III-137 from OTCs, III-287.e legal status of, III-142 protection of, III-230.2a Compensation for damages, III-370; III-431 Competence-catalogue, I-12; see also Competences Competences, of the Union, I-5-6; I-11-12; I-18 common foreign and security policy, I-16 **Competence categories**, I-12 conferred competences, I-11.2 coordinating competences, I-17

coordination of economic and employment policies, I-15 exclusive competence, I-13 flexibility clause. I-18 primacy of Union law, I-6; III-375.2 shared competence, I-14 subsidiarity principle and proportionality principle, I-11.3-4; see also Protocol N° 2 supporting, coordinating and complementary action, I-17 Competition, III-161-169; I-3.2; I-13b; III-151.6c; III-171; III-177; III-178, III-436.1b agreements, III-161 agriculture, III-228; III-230 avoid distortion of, III-171; III-174; III-175.1; III-279.3 common rules, III-163 conditions for, III-151.6.b distortion of, III-132; III-171; III-174-175; III-279.3; III-416 economic policy, III-178 exclusive competence, I-13.1b free and undistorted, I-3.2; III-151.6.c infringements, III-165 market sharing, III-161c principle to be respected by the European Central Bank, III-185.1 rules, I-13.1b supplementary obligations, III-161.1e transport, III-241 **Competition rules**, III-161-169 **Competition tariffs, III-241.3** Competitive capacity, III-151.6b, III-248.1; III-279 Compulsory coordination, agriculture III-228.1b **Compulsory education**, II-74 **Computer crime**, III-271.1 Concerted practices, III-161.1; III-164 Concessions, public undertakings and monopolies, III-166 **Conciliation Committee** budget, III-404.5 legislation, III-396.10-13 **Conciliation procedure III-396.10 Conditions** for membership of the Union, I-58 Conferral of powers, III-115; I-11.2 Confidentiality in Court deliberations, Protocol N° 3, Art. 35 Members of the institutions and civil servants. III-430 Conflict prevention, I-41; III-309.1 Conscience and religion, freedom of, II-70 **Conscientious objection**, II-70.2 Consensus, I-21.4; I-22.2c; III-326.1; IV-443.2 Consent Council, III-330.2; III-333; III-335.4; III-359.5; III-384.4 European Central Bank, III-186.2 European Parliament, I-18; I-20.2; I-54.4; I-55.2; I-58.2; I-59.1-2; I-60.2; III-124.1; III-129; III-270.2d; III-271.1; III-274.1; III-325.6a; III-330.1;

III-330.1; IV-443.2; IV-444.3 Member States, I-54.3; III-129; III-330.1; IV-445.2 person, II-63.2a; II-68.2 **Consistency of different Union policies**, III-115 with enhanced cooperation, III-423 Constitution, see also Passerelle adoption, IV-447 amendments, IV-443; IV-445 duration, IV-446 entry into force, IV-447 geographical scope, IV-440 interpretation of, III-375.2 legal continuity, IV-438 limits of the Union, I-5.1, III-436 national constitutions, I-5.1; I-9.3; II-112.4 primacy of Constitution law, I-6; III-375.2 problems with ratification, Declaration N° 30 ratification, IV-443.3; IV-447 withdrawal from, I-60.3 **Constitutional clause**, III-375.2 **Construction contracts** freedom to provide services, III-141, III-144-150; see also Services Constructive abstention, I-59.5; III-300.1; III-341.1; III-343.3 Consular protection, III-127; II-106 Consultancy, freedom to provide services, III-141, III-144-150; see also Services Consultation before candidates are proposed for the Presidency of the Commission, I-27.1 Chair of the European Parliament, III-341.2 civil society, I-47.2 Commission, I-58.2; III-187.3b-4b; III-330.2; III-335.4; III-346; III-359.1; III-381; III-390; III-393; III-424; IV-440.7; IV-445.2 Council of Ministers by Member States, III-297.3 Court of Auditors, III-412; III-415.4 Court of Justice, III-359; III-381 Economic and Financial Committee, III-202.3 Economic and Social Committee (EcoSoc), see Economic and Social Committee European Central Bank, III-159; III-184.13; III-185.6; III-186.2; III-187.3a; III-187.4a; III-191; III-192.3; III-196.1-2; III-326 European Parliament, I-27.1; I-54.3; III-125.2; III-126; III-127; III-157.3; III-163.1; III-169; III-173; III-176; III-182.2; III-183.2; III-184.13; III-185.6; III-186.2; III-187.4; III-198.2; III-206.2; III-208; III-210.1,c,d,f,g and 3; III-217; III-234.2; III-240.3; III-251.3-4; III-253; III-263; III-266.3; III-269.3; III-274.4; III-275.3; III-277; III-291; III-304.1; III-313.3; III-325.6b; III-326.1; III-382.2; III-385.2; III-393; III-412.2; III-421; III-424; IV-443.2; IV-445.2 Foreign Affairs Minister, III-312.2-3; III-420.2 institutions concerned with conditions of employment, III-427 management and labour, III-211; I-48 Member States, III-213

parties concerned by Union acts, I-47.3; workers, II-87 III-210.1e Consultation of labour market partners, III-211.1 **Consumer protection**, III-235 "environment clause", III-172.3 horizontal rule, III-120 protection level, III-235.1 shared competence, I-14.2f; II-98 stricter national rules, III-235.4; III-172.4.5 Contract relations, liability in, III-431 **Contractual liability**, III-431 Control at external frontiers, III-257.2 **Convention**, IV-443 revision of the Constitution without convention, IV-445 Control on persons, banned at internal borders, III-265.1b **Convention on human rights**, accession of the Union, III-3256aII; Protocol N° 32 Convention on the future of the European Union, established in December 2001, finished its task by 10 July 2003, see www.EUABC.com Convergence criteria, III-198.1; Protocol N° 11 Cooperation aid, III-321 civil protection, III-257.4; III-269; III-284 development, III-316-318 enhanced cooperation, I-44; III-416-423 inter-parliamentary, Protocol Nº 1, art. 9 mutual military assistance, I-41.7; I-41.6 social and labour market policy, role of the Commission, III-213 structured military cooperation, I-41.6 third countries and humanitarian aid. III-316-321 **Coordinating action**, I-17 Coordination, concerted practices effecting trade, III-161.1 economic and employment policies, general clause, I-15 economic policies, III-177ff economic policies of the Euro States, III-185 employment policies, I-15.2; III-203; III-204; III-208 freedom, security and justice, III-257 industry, III-279.2 public health, III-278.2 research and technological development, III-250 social policy, III-210.2; III-213; I-15.3 Trans-European network, III-247.3 Copyright, II-77; III-176 Court, III-364 Trade with, III-315.1,4 **COREPER, III-344 Corruption**, fight against, III-271.1 Council of Europe, I-9; Preamble of the Charter; III-280.3; III-327 Accession of the Union to the ECHR, I-9, III-325.6aii **Council of Ministers**, I-23-24; I-19; III-342-346; see Protocol N° 35 for voting

weights; decisions by simple majority, qualified majority, enlarged qualified majority and unanimity abstention, from voting, III-343.3; I-59.5.2; III-300.1 access to documents, III-399 act on behalf of one other Member State, III-343.1 adoption of legal acts, I-34 adoption of non-legislative acts, I-35 amendments to proposals from Commission only by unanimity, III-395 (where demanded by the Constitution) application for membership, I-58.2 composition, I-24 convening of meeting, III-342 COREPER, III-344.1; I-24.5 defence, I-41.5 delegation, I-36.1 revocation of delegation, I-36.2a enhanced cooperation, I-44.2-3 enlarged qualified majority, I-25.2 foreign and security policy, I-40.2,3,5,6,7 formations, Protocol N° 34, art. 3; I-24 general legislative procedure, III-396 general secretariat and general secretary, III-344.2 implementation by, I-37 Minister for Foreign Affairs (of the Union), I-28; I-40.4 normal qualified majority, I-25.1 permanent representatives, COREPER, III-344.1; I-24.5 presidency, I-24.7; Declaration N° 4 with draft decision on the presidency for the Council procedural questions, simple majority, III-344.3 public meeting, I-24.6 qualified majority, I-25 as a general rule, I-23.3 revocation of delegation, I-36.2a rules for committees, III-346 Rules of Procedure, III-337.1 simple majority, III-343.2 Union Minister for Foreign Affairs, I-28; I-40.4 weighting and votes, Protocol N° 34, art. 2 **Council**, see Council of Ministers **Countervailing charges, III-170.3**; agriculture, III-232 Court of Auditors, I-31; III-384-385; actions for Court, III-365.3 annual report, III-384.4 ban on other activities, III-385.4 composition, III-385.1; I-31.3 consultation, III-412; III-415.4 cooperation with national, III-384.3 DAS-statement on the validity of the underlying transactions, III-384.1 discharge/approval, III-409.1,4

independence, III-385.3; I-31.3 national parliaments, Protocol Nº 1, art. 7 opinions, III-384.4 president, III-385.2 replacement, III-385.5-6 rules of procedure, III-384.4 (5th part) term of office, III-385.2 salary, III-400.1b; special reporter, III-384.4 statement of assurance, III-384.1 (2nd part) tasks, III-384; I-31 Court of Justice, I-29; III-353-381; Preamble in Part II access to documents and transparency, III-399.1 act of general application, III-378 annulment of legal acts, also partly, III-366 annulment questions, III-365 appeal of decisions given by the General Court, III-359.3 appeal on point of law only, III-358.1 appointment of judges, III-355-357, specialised courts, III-359 arbitration clause, III-374 budget, the Court's, III-406 chambers, grand chamber and full Court, III-353; Protocol N° 3, art. 16 Commissioner may be sacked by the Court, III-347; III-349 compensation for damage, III-370; III-431 competence, **EMU**, III-373 foreign and security policy, III-376 intellectual rights, III-364 Justice and Home Affairs, III-377 competition rules, III-163d competition, misuse, internal market, directly to the Court, III-132 constitution infringement by Member State, III-361, procedure III-360 cooperation in criminal matters, II-270-274 Court of Auditors, between EU and Member States, III-375.2 between Member States, III-375.3 compensation for damages, III-370; III-431 members may be sacked by the Court, III-385.5-6 duty of the institutions to implement judgments, III-368 election of the President of the Court of Justice, III-355 enforcement of judgments and pecuniary obligations, III-380; III-401 environmental clause, misuse directly to the Court, III-172.9 EU Court as supreme interpreter of Union law, III-365; III-375 general advocates, III-354 General Court competence, III-358 hiring panel (new) for judges and more, III-357 Human Rights Convention, accession of the Union, III-325.6aii; Protocol N° 32 dialogue with the Human Rights Court, Declaration N° 2

interim measures, III-379.2 international agreements, compatibility with Constitution, III-325.11 Justice in the justice system, II-107-110 language (Court language is French), III-433 obligation to comply with judgments, III-368 ombudsman and the Court, III-335 passivity cases, failing to address, III-367 penalty payments, fines, III-362 police cooperation, II-275-277, limitations in Court control over national police, III-377 preliminary rulings, III-358.3; III-369 principle decisions, referred from the General Court, III-358.3 public prosecutor's office, III-274 reasoned opinion from the Commission, III-360 review of lack of competence, or infringement of an essential procedural requirement, or misuse of powers, III-365.2 legality of legal acts, III-365.1, penalties and sanctions, provided by law, III-363 Rules of Procedure, III-355 Specialised courts' competence, III-358 staff cases, III-372 state aid, directly to Court, III-168.2 statute, III-381 suspension of Member States rights, (lex Austria), III-371; I-59 suspensory effect, III-379.1 time limits for annulment cases (2 month), III-365.6 use of law in specialised courts, III-359 Craftsmen, III-145c Crime combating, III-257.3; III-273-277, III-160, III-271 computer crime, III-271 double punishment for same crime prohibited, II-110; Eurojust, I-42.2; III-273; III-259; III-274.1; III-276.2.b European Union prosecutor, III-274 Europol, I-42.2; III-273-274; III-276 judicial cooperation, III-270-274 minimum rules, III-271 organised crime, III-160 police cooperation, III-275-277 prevention of, III-272 victims of, III-270.2c Criminal cases III-270-274 Criminal law III-257.3; III-270; Declaration N° 23 Courts competence, III-377 harmonisation of, 270.2; 271.1.2 Criminal offence, II-109, II-110 Crises management, III-307; III-309 Criteria for membership of the Union, I-58 Cross frontier areas, economic coherence, III-220

Cultural diversity, II-82 Cultural heritage, Preamble; I-3.3; III-167.3d; III-280 Culture, III-280; Preamble to Part I; I-17.1c; I-3.3; II-73; Cultural diversity, II-82 does not affect trading competition against common interest, III-167.3d; unanimity in commercial policy III-315.4 Customs free movement of goods, III-151-155; III-130.2 on products from overseas countries and territories, OCT III-288.1 and 5; III-289; III-424 on products from third countries, III-151.3 restrictions on free movement of goods, III-154 **Customs cooperation**, III-152 Customs tariffs, III-151.5 **Customs union, III-151** duties, III-170 externally, III-314 Cyprus British base, Protocol N° 9, art. 43-51; Declaration N° 33 Northern Cyprus Protocol no 9, art. 68-72 voting weights and seats, Protocol N° 34; IV-440.6b **Czech Republic** steel industry, policy for, Protocol N° 9, art. 42 voting weights and seats, Protocol N° 34;

D

Dangerous substances Chemicals REACH (Registration, Evaluation and Authorisation of Chemicals), the chemical directive, legal base, III-172 consumer protection, III-235 environmental competences, III-233-234 public health, III-278 Danish derogations, Protocol N° 20 and Declaration N° 39 De facto, de jure, State monopoly, III-155.1 **Death penalty**, II-62 Debt, public, III-181.1; III-183; III-184 Decisions, I-33.1; I-35; I-37.4; I-39.3; I-40.3,6,7; I-41.4; continuity, IV-438.3 national decisions on the admissibility of cartels, III-164 OCTs (e.g. for Greenland), change in the status of, IV-440.7 Declaration of capital movements III-158.1b **Declarations,** from 1 to 50 (not legally binding as Protocols) Accession countries 2004, Declarations concerning the Protocol on the Treaty and the Act of Accession of the Czech Republic, the Republic of Estonia,

the Republic of Cyprus, the Republic of Latvia, the Republic of Lithuania,

the Republic of Hungary, the Republic of Malta, the Republic of Poland, the Republic of Slovenia and the Slovak Republic

Aaland Islands, 31. Declaration on the Aaland Islands

backward regions in Italy, 41. Declaration concerning Italy

- Belgian chambers, 49. Declaration by the Kingdom of Belgium on national parliaments
- Bulgaria and Romania, 40. Declaration concerning the Protocol on the transitional provisions relating to the institutions and bodies of the Union

capital movements, III-158.1b

charter explanations, 12. Declaration concerning the explanations relation to the Charter of Fundamental Rights,

Commission of Cyprus, 34. Declaration by the Commission on the Sovereign Base Areas of the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland in Cyprus

Commission President, 7. Declaration on Article I-27

Danish derogations, 39. Declaration concerning the Protocol on the position of Denmark

- deepening clause, 27. Declaration on Article III-419
- demographic differences, 3. Declaration on Articles I-22, I-27 and I-28
- division in Cyprus, 38. Declaration on Cyprus

division of Germany

aid, 16. Declaration on Article III-167(2)(c)

transport, 20. Declaration on Article III-243

- euro, spelling of, 50. Declaration by the Republic of Latvia and the Republic of Hungary on the spelling of the name of the single currency in the Treaty establishing a Constitution for Europe.
- Dutch Antilles 43. Declaration by the Kingdom of the Netherlands on Article IV-440
- Dutch net payments, 42. Declaration by the Kingdom of the Netherlands on Article I-55

energy, 22. Declaration on Article III-256

- EU Foreign Office, 24. Declaration on Article III-296
- EU Summit after rejections, 30. Declaration on the ratification of the Treaty establishing a Constitution for Europe

financial frames, 26. Declaration on Article III-402(4)

growth and stability pact, 17. Declaration on Article III-184

Human Rights, 2. Declaration on I-9(2)

- Ignalina Nuclear Plant, 35. Declaration on the Ignalina Nuclear Power Plant in Lithuania
- international agreements, 25. Declaration on Article III-325 concerning the negotiation and conclusion of international agreements by Member States relating to the area of freedom, security and justice
- islands, 19. Declaration on Article III-220
- Kaliningrad transit, 36. Declaration on the transit of persons by land between the region of Kaliningrad and other parts of the Russian Federation
- labour law, 18. Declaration on Article III-213

Mayottes status, 28. Declaration on Article IV-440 (7)

national experts, 8. Declaration on Article I-36

nuclear plant in Slovakia, 37. Declaration on Unit 1 and Unit 2 of the Bohunice V1 nuclear power plant in Slovakia

Nuclear Treaty, 44. Declaration by the Federal Republic of Germany, Ireland, the Republic of Hungary, the Republic of Austria and the Kingdom of Sweden

official languages, 29. Declaration on Article IV-448(2)

personal data and national security, 10. Declaration on Article I-51

presidency of the Council, 4. Declaration on Article I-24(7) concer4ning the European Council decision on the exercise of the Presidency of the Council

primacy of EU-law, 1. Declaration on Article I-6

prosecutions, 23. Declaration on Article III-273 (1), second subparagraph

research, 21. Declaration on Article III-248

restrictive measures, 15. Declaration on Articles III-160 and III-322

Sami people, 32. Declaration on the Sami people

smaller Commission, 6. Declaration on Article I-26

social security, 14. Declaration on Articles III-136 and III-267

solidarity against terror, 9. Declaration on Articles I-43 and III-329

- Spain about EU citizenship, 47. Declaration by the Kingdom of Spain on the definition of the term 'nationals'
- Spelling of euro, 50. Declaration by the Republic of Latvia and the Republic of Hungary on the spelling of the name of the single currency in the Treaty establishing a Constitution for Europe.

Status, IV-437; IV-438

UK "citizens", 46. Declaration by the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland on the definition of the term "nationals"

- UK about EP voting rights, 48. Declaration by the Kingdom of the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland on the franchise for elections to the European Parliament
- UK-base in Cyprus, 33. Declaration on the Sovereign Base Areas of the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland in Cyprus violence at home, 14. Declaration on Article III-116

```
voting in the Council, 5. Declaration on Article I-25
```

Deepening clause, IV-444; I-40.7; I-55.4; Declaration N° 27

Defence Agency I-41.3; III-311

Defence policy FI-41; III-309-312

common security and defence policy, I-41

competence, I-16

guidelines, III-295

implementation, III-309-313;

Minister of Foreign Affairs (Union's), I-28.2

NATO, Protocol Nº 23

neutral countries, I-41.2

Petersberg tasks, III-309.1

progressive framing of, I-12.4

rapid reaction force, III-309

solidarity commitment, I-43

structured cooperation, III-312; see also III-304.2; III-329; I-41.7 and Protocol N° 23 and N° 24 about defence and NATO

Union Minister of Foreign Affairs, I-28.2

Western European Union, Protocol N° 24

Defence, see Defence policy,

Defendant, II-107

Deficit, public, III-184; III-197.2b and 4b; III-198.1b; Protocol N° 10

Definition of qualified majority in the European Council and the Council I-25; see also Voting

Definition of services, III-145

Degrading treatment or punishment, II-64

Delegated European regulations, I-36

Democracies of Europe, "Europe of Democracies", Alternative Report from the EU Convention's report to the European Council, see www.EUABC.com

Democracy

defend democracy externally, III-292 democratic equality, I-45 democratic life of the Union, I-45-52 goals, I-2 participatory democracy, I-47 protection of democratic institutions against terror, I-43 representative democracy, I-46

Demonstration projects, research, III-248.3

Denmark,

acquisition of second homes, Protocol N° 26 on Danish acquisition of second homes, summer houses

derogations, Protocol N° 20 on the position of Denmark and their 4 derogations; Declaration N° 39

Greenland, association of Overseas Countries and Territories, Greenland as OCT country, III-286; IV-440.7; Protocol N° 30 on Greenland monetary union, Protocol N° 14 on Denmark and the monetary union national bank, Protocol N° 15 on the national bank of Denmark voting weights and seats, see Protocol N° 34 and Declaration N° 40

concerning the Union's institutions

Dentists

freedom to provide services, III-141, III-144-150; see also Services

Deposit, non-interest-bearing, punishment for failure to fulfil EMU requirement,

III-184.10c

fines, III-184.10d

Derogations

British derogations, Protocol N°13 (EMU); British-Irish derogation on border control, Schengen-cooperation, Protocol N° 18 and N° 19

Danish derogations, Protocol no 14 (EMU), 20 (Denmark's position)

environment, III-234.2 and 5

environmental clause, III-172.4

internal market derogations, III-130.4

public authority, III-139

secondary residence/summer house derogation, Protocol N° 26

suffrage, III-126

trade restrictions, III-154

veto, foreign policy, III-300.2;

Detergents

Chemicals

REACH (Registration, Evaluation and Authorisation of Chemicals), chemical directive, legal base, III-172 environmental competences, III-233-234

consumer protection, III-235 public health, III-278 Development cooperation and humanitarian aid, I-14.4; III-316-321; III-292.2d **Development** areas, III-167.3a regions, III-220-224 **Development section**, III-221 Diabetes, see also 'Services' and 'Health' combating major health scourges, III-278.1, 5 **Dialogue** between the two sides of industry, III-211 Diplomatic and consular protection, I-10.2c; II-106; III-127 **Diplomatic service** III-296.3; Declaration N° 24; **Diplomatic services and missions** cooperation, III-306 representation, III-327, III-328 European External Action Service, III-296.3 Missions, III-301.2; Direct investment, state monopolies, III-155 common commercial policy, III-314-315 free movement of capital, III-157.2 Direct universal suffrage for the European Parliament, III-330 **Disability, III-136, III-210.1c; III-210.1h** Disarmament, III-309; improving military capacity, I-41.3 Disaster, assistance in cases of, I-43.1b Discharge, III-407-409 Discipline, budgetary discipline, III-194.1a; 184.2 Discrimination, see also 'Ban on' agricultural market, III-228.2 aid, III-167.2a arbitrary, III-154; III-158.3; III-172.6 ban, I-4.2; II-81.1; III-118 combating, I-3.3; III-118; III-124 commodities, III-288.5 discrimination on grounds of nationality prohibited, I-4.2; II-81; III-133.2 enhanced cooperation, III-416 environmental clause, III-172.6 humanitarian aid, III-321.2 legislation, III-124 market for agricultural products, III-228.2 (2nd part) non-discrimination, I-2; I-4; II-81; III-118 on grounds of nationality and residence, I-4.2, II-81.2; III-123 state monopolies III-155 pay, based on sex, III-214 prices, III-240.1 rates, III-240.1 services, interim provision, III-149 gender, I-2; I-3.3; II-81; III-116; III-214 general, III-118; I-2; I-3.3; I-4.2 social aid, III-167.2a taxation/protectionism, III-170

transition periods, III-149 workers, III-133.2 Dismissal of the Commission, I-26.8; I-27.3; III-340 **Disputes for compensation for damages, III-370; III-431 Distance education**, III-282.1f Distorted competition, III-132 III-171; III-174; III-279; III-416 **Distributive trades**, freedom to provide services, III-141, III-144-150; see also Services **Disturbances**, III-131 Diversity, I-3.3; II-82; Declaration N° 3 concerning articles I-27 and I-28 respect of, II-82 Division of Cyprus, Declaration N° 38 of Germany aid, III-167.2c; Declaration N° 16 transport, III-243; Declaration N° 20 Division of powers, (see also 'Legislative powers', 'Executive powers', 'Judicial powers') Commission initiates laws, I-26-2; III-396 is given delegated competence, I-36-37 **Council of Ministers** legislates, I-23; I-25; III-396 European Parliament proposes amendments or rejects proposal by an absolute majority of its members (ordinary procedure), III-396 Doctors, III-141.2 free establishment after gradual removal of restrictions (service-directive), III-141.1 **Domestic services**, freedom to provide services, III-141, III-144-150; see also Services **Dominant position** abuse of, III-162 public undertakings III-166 State monopolies III-155 Double cap, I-28.4; see also 'Union Minister of Foreign Affairs' **Double hat I-28.4** Double majority, I-25; see also 'Voting' and 'Qualified majority' **Driving licenses**, III-236.2 Drugs, III-271; III-278 Duration of the Treaty/Constitution, IV-446 **Dutch Antilles,** Protocol N° 25; Declaration N° 43; **Duties and charges** for the passage of borders, III-242 ban against discriminating duties, III-170

E

Early retirement scheme, III-209; III-210.1c

qualifying periods gained in other countries, III-136.1a exportability of early retirement schemes, III-136.1b e-business freedom to provide services, III-144-150; see also Services harmonisation of internal market, III-175 promotion of small-and-medium enterprises, III-248.2; III-279.1b; (III-210.2b) promotion of technologies III-248, III-311 ECB, see European Central Bank ECHR – European Court of Human Rights dialogue with the EU-Court, Declaration N° 2 Ecology, see Agriculture, III-225-232; 'Consumer protection' III-235; 'Environmental clause', III-172.2; and Environment, III-233-234 Economic and Financial Committee, III-192; III-201 Economic and Monetary Union, III-177-202; see also Euro failure to comply, III-184.10 Economic and Social Committee, I-32; III-389-392 appointment, III-390 composition, III-389; Protocol N° 34, art. 7 consultation concerning composition, III-390 consultation of/by ESC due to these regulations, III-139; III-134; III-138.1; III-147.1; III-172; III-173; III-206.2; III-207; III-210.2-3; III-213; III-214; III-216; III-219.3; III-221; III-223; III-224; II-234; III-235.3; III-236.2; III-240.3; III-245.2; III-247.2; III-251; III-252; III-253; III-256.2 III-278.4 and 5; III-279.3; III-282.3a; III-283.3; III-388; III-400.2 president and officers, III-391 rules of procedure, III-391 **Economic development programmes, III-230.2** Economic guidelines, III-179.2, III-194.1b **Economic policies** coordination of, I-12.3; I-14.2; I-15.1; III-177.1 employment, III-204 EMU III-177-202 **ESCB I-30.2** Member States, III-194.1b; Protocol N° 12 on the Euro-group multilateral surveillance, III-179 Structural Funds, III-221 in Germany, Declaration N° 20 in Italy, Declaration N° 41 Economic restrictive measures with third countries, boycott, III-322 Economic, social and territorial cohesion, III-220-224 **Economy** Internal market, III-130; III-151.6d; III-179.3; III-227.2c EcoSoc Committee, III-389-392, see also 'Economic and Social Committee' Edinburgh-Agreement (Danish derogations since December 1992) See Protocol N°20 and Declaration N°39 Education, III-282-283, see also Services aid, social advantage according to rules on free movement, III-210.1c compulsory II-74 consumer education, III-235.1

coordinating competence, I-17e distance, III-282.1f exchange, III-282.1.e free, II-74.2 health, III-278.1 international cooperation, III-282.2; III-283.2 Member States' responsibility, III-282.1 recognition of diplomas, III-282.1b religious, II-74.2 right to, II-74.1 service-directive, III-141.1b vocational training, III-283 **EEA-Agreement**, with Norway, Iceland, Switzerland and Liechtenstein, III-324; III-325 Effective remedies before a tribunal, II-107 **EFSP**, see 'Foreign and Security policy' EIB, see 'European Investment Bank' own resources, I-54; III-412.2 Elderly, rights of the, II-85 Elections, I-10.2b; II-99; II-100; III-126 European Parliament, I-20.3; III-330.1 President of the Commission, I-27.1; I-20.1 **Election rules, III-126** Electricity, III-256; see also Energy **Eligibility** for the European Parliament, III-126; II-99 for municipal elections, II-100 **Embassies, consulates and delegations, III-328**, diplomatic and consular protection, II-106; III-127 **Emergency brake** justice and home affairs, III-270.3 social, III-136.2 Employers, II-88, III-210.1f Employment Committee, III-206.2-4; III-208 Employment III-203-208 major chapter; III-133-136, see also Workers aid from Member States, III-167 Charter, II-75; II-83; II-92; II-94 Committee, III-206.2-4; III-208 Commission's role III-213a conditions, third country citizens, III-210.1g contract, III-210.1d coordination, I-15.2; I-12.3 discrimination, III-133.2 employment opportunities, European Social Fund, III-219.1 employment policies, I-12.3; III-204.2; III-206.2-4 European Social Fund, III-219.1 free movement III-133.1 goals, I-3.3 legislation on free movement, III-134-137 liability of civil servants, III-431

prohibited discrimination, I-133.2 right to stay, right to accept offers of employment, III-133.3 role of Commission. III-213a salary for EU-leaders, III-400 self-employed, III-141 services (EURES), III-134.a, d staff regulations for civil servants, III-427 work contracts, III-210.1d Employment services (EURES), III-134.a, d **EMU**, see Economic and Monetary Union and Euro Denmark, Protocol N° 14 UK and Ireland, Protocol N° 13 Energy, I-14.2i choice between different energy resources, 234.2c; III-256.2 EURATOM Treaty (nuclear power), Declaration Nº 44 Infrastructure, III-246 new competence, III-256; Declaration N° 22 Enforceability of judgments, III-380 Enhanced cooperation, I-44; III-416-423; Enlarged qualified majority, I-25.2; I-22.1; I-24.4; I-27.1; I-44.3; I-55.4; I-59; I-60.2a; III-184.6-7; III-194.2; III-207 **Enlargement of the Union**, I-58 conditions of membership, I-1.2, I-58.1 procedure for accession, I-58.2 **Enterprises,** see Companies Entertainment, freedom to provide services, III-141, III-144–150; see also Services **Entry into force** European laws and framework laws, I-39.1 regulations and decisions, I-39.2 Treaty/Constitution, IV-447 Environment, III-233-234; I-3.3; III-172.3-4 energy policy, III-256 externally, III-292.2f guarantee, III-172.4-10 integration of environmental protection, II-97; III-119; protection clause, III-233.2 shared competence, I-14.2e stricter national rules, III-234.6 structural funds, III-223 Equality, Preamble, Part I; I-2; Preamble, Part II; II-80-83; III-124; III-292.1 before the law. II-80 between companies and persons, Union citizens, I-45; III-142 democratic, I-45 equal opportunities, III-210.1i equal salary, III-214; Protocol N° 28 against retroactivity gender, I-2; I-3.3; II-83; III-116; III-210.1i; III-214 labour market, III-214 law, before the, II-80 under-represented sex, III-214.4 **ESCB, III-185.2**

ESDP, see 'European Security and Defence Policy' **Establishment** Aaland Islands, Protocol N° 8, art. 56 free establishment, I-4.1; Preamble in Part II; II-75.2; III-137-143; internal market III-130.3 **Establishment/companies**, III-137; abuse of a dominant position, III-162 agreements between undertakings, III-161 companies, III-142 education and establishment, III-283.1.d; freedom of establishment, II-75; III-137 freedom of investment, III-142-143 overseas countries and territories, III-287e public undertakings, III-166 rules of competition, III-161-166 Estonia, capital payments, III-157.1 voting weights and seats in the EP, see Protocol N° 34 **Ethnic origin** Legislation, III-124, see also Civil servants non-discrimination, III-118 EU, European Union ; see also Union anthem, I-8 competences, I-11-18 control procedure, environment, III-233.2 Court. see Court Establishment, I-1 flag, I-8 Foreign Minister, see Union Minister of Foreign Affairs appointment by enhanced qualified majority I-28.1 competence III-293, III-294, III-296 double hat I-28.4 Foreign Office, see 'European External Action Service', Declaration N° 24 legal personality, I-7 membership accession by unanimity, I-58 amending the status of OCT-areas, as Greenland, IV-440.7 political parties at EU level, I-46.4; II-72.2; III-331 suspension of rights (lex Austria), I-59 voluntary withdrawal, I-60 motto, I-8 objectives, I-3 Parliament, see the official name, 'European Parliament' projects, of common (European) interest, III-167.3b relations between Union and Member States, I-5; I-11 salaries, III-400 Union Law, I-6 values, I-2 **EU Officials** capacities

Commissioners I-26.4; III-347 Judges I-29.2; III-355; III-356; III-359 Members of the Court of Auditors, III-385 geographic/demographic diversity when choosing leading EU officials, Declaration N° 3 Institutions, I-19 EU Court, see Court **EURATOM** - The Treaty establishing the European Atomic Energy Community on nuclear power, Protocol N° 36; needs to be amended, Declaration N° 44 **Euro Group** – enhanced dialogue, Protocol N° 12 Euro, III-194-196; I-13; I-15 common economic policy, III-194 convergence, Protocol N° 11 countries outside, III-194; III-197.2; Protocol N° 12 currency of the Union, I-8 Danish derogation, Protocols N° 14 and N° 15 deficit, Protocol N° 10 ECB I-30.1; Protocol N° 4, art. 16 EMU, III-177 enhanced dialogue, Protocol N° 12 exclusive right to bank notes, III-186.1 exchange rate, III-326 Euro Group, Protocol Nº 12 euro zone, III-194-196, see also Euro legislation, III-191 membership, III-194-192 notes and coins, III-186 Transition, III-197-202 UK derogation Protocol no 13 Euro notes and coins, III-186 Euro zone, III-194-196, see also Euro Eurojust, I-42.2; III-273-274.1; Europol, III-276.2b Europe, Preamble, I-1, I-3.3 'Europe of Democracies', alternative proposal from the constitutional convention to the European Council, see EUABC.com peoples of, Part II, Preamble "Treaty establishing a Constitution for Europe", title; III-167.2c; III-223.2; III-243; IV-437.1 Europe day, I-8 **Europe of Democracies**, alternative report from the EU-convention's report to the European Council, see EUABC.com European law, I-33.1 delegated laws, I-36 implementing laws, I-37 laws (in Part III): 160; 176; 179.6; 184.13; 185.6; 113; 213; 224; 234.3; 251; 252.2-3; 273.1; 274; 276.2; 285.2; 315.2; 321.5; 330.2; 331; 333; 335.4; 359; 363; 364; 381; 393; 398.2; 402.4; 404; 412; 427 European Central Bank, ECB, I-30; I-34.3; I-35; III-159; III-181; III-185; III-186-192; III-199; III-326; III-365 (see also III-378); III-367; III-373d; III-382;

III-383; III-396.15; III-399.1; III-429.1; III-431; III-434; IV-443; Protocol N° 4 on the Euro Group, art. 1 advisory function, Protocol Nº 4, art. 4 decision-making body, Protocol N° 4, art. 12 ECB acts, I-35; Executive Board, III-382; III-383; Protocol Nº 4, art. 11 General Council of, III-199 Governing Council, III-187.1; III-382; III-383; Protocol N° 4, art. 10.1 independence, III-188 judicial control on ECB, Protocol Nº 4, art. 35 legal acts, Protocol N° 4, art. 34 legal personality, Protocol N° 4, art. 9 opinion, Protocol N° 4, art. 4 President, Protocol Nº 4, art. 13 public reports, Protocol Nº 4, art. 15 secrecy, III-430 share of Member States in ECB subscribed capital, Protocol N° 4, art. 29 voting system, Protocol N° 4, art. 10.2 consultation of, III-159; III-184.13; III-185.4-6; III-186; III-187.3-4; III-191; III-192.3; III-196; III-198.3; III-326.1 European Coal and Steal Community, Protocol N° 35 European Convention for the Protection of Human Rights and Fundamental Freedoms (ECHR), I-9; II-113; III-325.6a (ii) and 8 European Council, III-341.1; I-21; I-22 abstention from voting, III-341 (2nd part), and e.g. I-59.2 and 5 assistance from general secretariat, III-341.4 authority to vote for another Member State, III-341.1 composition, I-21.2 consensus, I-21.4 constructive abstention, III-341 consultation of European Parliament's President, III-341.2 decision making, I-21.4 election of president with enlarged qualified majority for 2 ¹/₂ year, I-22.1 election of the Commission President with enlarged qualified majority, I-27 foreign policy, general guidelines, III-295.1 judicial cooperation, strategic guidelines, III-258 meetings, I-21.3 permanent president, I-22; Declaration N° 3 presidencies, order of, I-24.7 president/permanent chair, I-22; Declaration N° 3 procedural questions with simple majority, III-341.3 Rules of Procedure, III-337.1 unanimity, III-341.1 voting rules, I-21.4; III-341 voting weights, Protocol N° 34, art. 2 European Court of Human Rights (ECHR), Declaration N° 2 dialogue with EU Court, Declaration N° 2 European Court, III-347-352, see also Court decision-making, Protocol N° 4, art. 8 **European Court**, official name 'The Court of Justice of the European Union', I-29;

III-353-381, see also Court European decision, e.g. I-33; III-230.2; III-297-298 European Defence Agency, I-41.3; III-311 European Employment Service (EURES), III-134.a, d European External Action Service, III-296.3; Declaration N° 24 on the European External Action Service (establishment of a common diplomatic service) European framework law, I-33.1; I-34 only framework law, III-138; III-140.2; III-141.1; III-147; III-174; III-210.4; III-270.2; III-271; III-362.3 **European Fund for Regional Development**, III-222-224 European health insurance card, see Health, III-278 **European Institutions** location of seats, Protocol N° 6 European Investment Bank, III-393-394; III-184.10b; III-221; III-317.3; III-373; III-384.3; III-399 III-434; Protocol N° 5 transitional rules, Protocol N° 9, art. 38-41 statute of Protocol N° 5 **European Judicial Network**. III-273.1c European market organisation, III-228.1c European Ombudsman I-10.2, I-49; III-335; Appointment, III-335 citizens' right to complaint, I-10.2; II-103 dismissal, III-335.2 election of, III-335.1-2 independence, III-335.3 language, III-128 own initiative, III-335.1 (2nd sentence) report to EP III-335.1 (3rd sentence) statute, III-335.4 tasks, III-335 European Parliament, EP, I-20; II-99; III-330-340 forms of decision, information, consultation, co decision and approval with absolute majority of members, OR votes or: annual report from the Commission, discussion in the EP, III-337.3 approval of the Commission, I-27 approval/consent from EP, e.g. association agreements, III-325.6; revision of the Constitution, IV-444.3 budget procedure, III-404 censure of the Commission, III-340 composition, I-20.2; Protocol N° 34, art. 1 consent/approval with absolute majority of members, e.g. IV-444.3 constitution revision initiative IV-443.1 consultation of European Parliament, marked in this book with one star*: III-126; III-127; III-157.3; III-163; III-169; III-173; III-176; III-182; III-183; III-184.13; III-186; III-187.4; III-198.2; III-206.2; III-208; III-210.3; III-217; III-234.2; III-240.3; III-251; III-253; III-263; III-266.3; III-269.3; III-275.3; III-277; foreign policy III-304.1; III-313.3; III-326.1; III-341.2; III-385.2; III-412; III-422, III-424 decisions with 2/3 majority and absolute majority of members, censure, III-340; I-59.6

decisions with 60 % of the votes, see budget article, III-404.7d decisions with absolute majority of ALL elected members, e.g. III-330.1 (2nd part) and III-396: shown in this book with two stars ** and approval/consent procedure, shown here with 3 stars ***, e.g. IV-444.3 decisions with normal majority of votes, III-338 direct elections, III-330.1 direct elections and statute, III-330 discharge/approval of accounts III-409 elections to, I-20.2, II-99 extraordinary meetings, III-336 information of EP, e.g. foreign policy, I-40.8; defence policy, I-41.8; EMU III-326.1 investigations and inquiry committee, III-333 legislation, participation in, I-20.1; I-34; III-396 number of representatives, I-20.2; Protocol no 34, art. 1 municipal elections, II-100 ombudsman, election of, I-10.2d; III-335.1; dismissal of, III-335.2 openness, access to documents, transparency, III-339 petitions from citizens to the EP, I-10.2d; III-334 question to The Commission, III-337.2 quorum, III-338 request initiative from the Commission, III-332 Rules of Procedure with absolute majority of members, III-339 secrecy for members, III-430; sessions, III-336 statute for members, III-330.2 statute for political parties in EU, III-331 temporary inquiry committee, III-333 voting rights and eligibility, II-99; III-126 European political parties, I-46.4; II-72.2; III-331 **European Public Prosecutors Office**, III-274 **European public service**, III-398-399 European regulation, e.g. I-33; III-230.2 European Security and Defence Policy (ESDP), III-309-312; see also 'Defence policy' European Security and Defence Policy (ESDP), see 'Defence policy' European Social Fund, III-219; III-221; III-224 European space policy, I-14.3; III-254.1, 3 European System of Central Banks (ESCB), I-30; III-185; III-187-191; III-197.3; III-198; III-383; III-373.d; III-429.1; Protocol N° 4, art.1 decision making, Protocol N° 4, art. 8 function, Protocol Nº 4, art. 17-24 independence, Protocol N° 4, art.10 objectives and tasks for, Protocol N° 4, art. 2-6 operation, Protocol Nº 4, art. 17-24 statute, III-198-199; III-326; III-373.d; III-429 **European Voluntary Humanitarian Aid Corps III-321.5** Europol, I-42.2; III-376; III-273-275; see also III-259 EU-summits, see European Council

EU Constitution – The Reader-Friendly Edition by Jens-Peter Bonde

Examination accounts, of, I-31.2; III-384.1; III-409 before a court, III-333 budgetary situation, III-184.2; III-198.1 Convention, IV-443.2 distorting effects, III-132 enhanced cooperation, III-420 national derogation, III-172.7-8 Exams, III-282.1b **Exercise of Union Competences**, I-33-44 of public authority, I-139 **Excessive deficit procedure**, III-184 Court of Justice control, III-184.13 Fines, III-184.10 reference values, Protocol N° 10, art. 1 Excessive deficit, reference values, Protocol no 10, art. 1 **Exchange of best practise, III-213** Exchange young, the, III-282.1e young workers III-135 Exchange rate mechanism, see Euro, Protocol N° 11, art.3 Exchange rate policy, III-177.2; III-198.3, III-326.2 derogation from, III-200 **Exclusion of harmonisation**, I-12.5 administrative cooperation, III-285.2 civil protection, III-284.2 culture, III-280.5a education, vocational training, youth and sport, III-282.3a; III-283.3a education, youth and sport, III-282.3a; employment, III-207 for discrimination, III-124.2 for employment policies, III-207 general exclusion for coordinating, supplementary and supporting measures, I-12.5 general exclusion for flexibility clause, I-18.3 health, III-278.5 immigration policy, III-267.4 industry, III-279.3 public health, III-278.5 social policy, III-210.2a tourism, III-281.2 vocational training, III-283.3a **Exclusive competence**, I-13 biological resources, fishing Common commercial policy Competition rules Customs union International agreements, when the EU has the internal competence Monetary policy

Executive Board of the European Central Bank III-187.3; III-382.1; III-383.3; III-197.2h **Executive powers** Commission: decides itself when given delegated powers, I-36 executes (implements) Union laws, I-26.1, I-37.2 Council: executes exceptionally, I-37.2 Member States: Implement, I-37.1 Exemption, Member States with derogation from the monetary union, III-192.4; III-197.2h; III-198.2; exchange-rate, III-200, mutual assistance, III-201 protection measures, III-202, III-199, **Expanded liberalisation of services**, III-148 Expansion of consumption, III-151.6d, III-229b **Expenditures**, I-53 Explanations to the Charter on fundamental rights, part 5 of the preamble in Part II, Declaration N° 12 – explanations to the Charter **Export credits**, III-228.2 Export of goods, customs union, III-151.4 **Expositions**, freedom to provide services, III-141, III-144-150; see also Services Expression and information, freedom of, II-71 **Expulsion**, II-79.1 **Extraordinary meetings** in European Parliament, III-336 Extension of consumption, III-229b, III-151.6d Extension of time limits, labour market, III-211.4 External actions, III-292-329 External Action Service, III-296.3; Declaration N° 24 on the creation of a European **External Action Service** External borders, III-265.1b, III-257.2 External border control, III-257.2, III-265 integrated management system, III-265.2d External service, III-296.3; Declaration N° 24 on the Creation of a European **External Action Service Extrajudicial decisions**, III-257.4

F

Failure to act, proceedings for,, III-367
Failure to fulfil an obligation/breach of law committee of inquiry, III-333 Union law, III-361; III-365.2; III-367 Ombudsman, III-335 proceedings for, III-360–361 Protocol N° 2 on the principles of subsidiarity and proportionality, art. 5, 7

competition rules, III-165.1-2; Family allowances, III-136, III-210.1c Familv family and professional life, II-93 family law, III-269.3 family reunion, III-267.2a; III-269.3 marriage, II-69 private and family life, II-67 Family conflicts, III-269-274 Faroe Islands, IV-440.6a; Protocol N° 8, art. 7 **Field of application** Charter on fundamental rights, II-111 Scope, territorial for the constitution, IV-440 Finance customs, III-151.4 Finances, of the Union, I-53-56; III-402-409; also see 'Financial provisions' Financial assistance to countries in difficulties, III-180 Financial framework, I-55; III-402; also see 'Financial provisions' consequences if not decided in due course. III-402.4 Declaration no 26 decision by qualified majority – Dutch position, Declaration N° 42 **Financial provisions, III-402-409**; annual budget, III-403 budget procedure, III-404 currency transactions, III-411 enhanced cooperation, III-421 foreign policy, III-313 fraud. III-415 implementation and approval of accounts, discharge, III-407-409 multiannual financial framework, I-55; III-402 own resources, I-54; III-412.2 respect for all obligations, III-413 start-up fund, III-313.3 (2nd paragraph) transfers, III-406 trialogue meetings, III-414 twelfths (one twelfth of annual budget), III-405 urgent financing of foreign policy actions, III-313.3 **Financial year**, III-403 Financial balance, balanced budget, I-53.2 social security, III-210.5a Fines area of competition, III-163.a Central bank, III-190.3 enforcement, III-401 non-compliance with a judgment by Member State, III-362.2 monetary union, III-184.10.d Finished goods III-151.6c Finland agricultural subsidies, Protocol N° 8, art. 47-49 voting weights and seats, Protocol N° 34 Firms, III-137; III-138.2.g. III-142-143; III-161; III-162; III-283.1.d; III-287e First stage processing, agriculture III-225

Fiscal rules, taxes, III-170-171; III-158; internal market III-172.2; monopolies III-166.2 Fisheries, III-225-232; I-13.1; I-14.2; III-424 Fitness, freedom to provide services, III-141, III-144-150; see also Services Fixed prices III-161.1a; agriculture III-231.3 Fixing of prices in agriculture, III-231.3 Flag, of the Union, I-8 Flexibility clauses, I-18; III-125.1; Passerelle, IV-444; I-40.7; I-55.4; Protocols N° 1 and N° 2 Fluctuation margins, normal Protocol N° 11, art. 3 Food products, list of, Annex I Foreign Affairs Council I-40; I-24.3; III-296.1; see also 'Union Minister of Foreign Minister' and 'Initiative' crises management, III-307 European External Action Service, III-296.3; III-313.3; initiatives (proposals), I-28.2; I-40.6; I-41.4; III-293.2; III-296.3; III-299.1; III-300.2b; III-302; III-307.1; III-313.3; III-322; III-325.3 (recommendation); III-325.9: III-329.2:III-396.1: III-420.2 international agreements concerning the common foreign and security policy, III-325.3 passerelle, III-300.3 president of, I-28.3; III-296.1 qualified majority, III-300.2 secure consistency between different policies, III-292.3 solidarity clause, III-329 special representatives, III-302 structured cooperation, III-312.3 unanimity, III-300.1 upstart fund, III-313.3 (2nd part) urgent financing, III-313.3 urgent meetings, III-299 veto, III-300.2 (2nd part) voting rules, III-300 Foreign and security policy, I-12.4; I-16; I-22.2; I-28; I-40-41; III-294-312 Foreign investments, III-314; III-315 Foreign nationals, III-140 Foreign policy, III-294-312 III-293.2, see 'Union Minister of Foreign Affairs' and 'Foreign Affairs Council' Foreign service, see 'European External Action Service', III-296.3; Declaration N° 24 Forests, see Agriculture, III-225-232 Formal notice, letter of, (bringing Member State before EU Court), III-360-361 Forms of legislative acts, I-33-38 Framework laws, (presently Directives), I-33.1; I-34; e.g. III-210.2b; III-396 areas where only framework laws can be adopted, III-138; III-140.2; III-141.1; III-147; III-174; III-210.4; III-270.2; III-271; III-362.3; Framework programme and special programmes, III-251.1; III-252 France IV-440, French derogation transport, III-237 French Guiana, IV-440.2 French overseas departments III-424

voting weights and seats, Protocol N° 34 Fraud, I-53.7; III-415 Free establishment. III-137-143 Free movement, III-130.2; III-133-160; III-172.2; III-265 border control between UK and Ireland, Protocol N° 18 capital and payments, I-4, III-156-160 establishing undertakings, III-137-143 for OCT countries, III-290 free settlement, III-125 goods, I-4; III-151-155 persons, I-4; II-105; III-133-136 services, I-4; III-144-150 transport, III-236-247 workers, III-133-136 Freedom of Information, II-71 Freedom to provide services, III-141.1b; III-144-150, see Services Freedom, Security and Justice, see Area of, Freedom, see Rights Freedoms, II-66-79; Preamble assembly and association, II-72 business freedom, free establishment I-4; Preamble in Part II; II-75.2; III-137-143: conduct a business, establish own undertaking, II-76 exceptions, III-139; III-141.2 derogations, III-139; III-141.2 expression and information, II-71 externally, III-292.1 of thought, conscience and religion, II-70 Freezing of assets, III-160; III-322 Frontiers, area without internal frontiers, III-130.2; I-3; duties III-242; also see 'Border control' Fruit and vegetables, see Agriculture, III-225-232 Full equality, specific advantages, III-214.4 Fund for Regional development, III-221-224 Fundamental freedoms, I-4; I-9; II-112.3; II-113; in foreign relations III-292.1; Fundamental principles, social security, III-210.5a Fundamental rights, I-4; see also Rights Charter of fundamental rights, Part II citizenship of the Union, I-10 foreign relations, III-292.1 general principles in EU law, I-9 interpretation, II-112.3 and II-113 Fundamental social rights for workers, III-209; II-87-93

G

Gambling halls, freedom to provide services, III-141, III-144-150; see also Services **General advocates,** III-354-357; Protocol no 3 art. 3, 6, 8, 9, 14

General and final provisions IV-437-448 General Court I-29; III-356-359 General economic interest, public companies III-166.2 General legal acts, applicability III-378 **General Secretariat of the Council III-341.4**; III-344.2 **General Affairs Council I-24.2** General Council, of the ECB III-199 General voting rules EP III-338, see Voting **Generalised system of preferences, III-315** Genetic engineering, see Agriculture, III-225-232 Genetic manipulation, limitations on, II-63.2b, d Genetically modified organisms (GMO), see Agriculture, III-225-232 Geneva Convention (on the status of refugees) II-78; III-266.1 Geographical and demographic diversity, Declaration N° 3 concerning article I-27 and I-28 Germany aid to East Germany, III-167.2c; III-243 voting weights in the Council and seats in the EP, see Protocol N° 34; Declaration N° 40 Gibraltar, Protocol N° 8, art. 6; Declaration N° 45 Glasses, free movement of goods and freedom to provide services III-141, III-144-145, III-153 see also Services GMOs (genetically modified organisms), see Agriculture, III-225-232 God, see Religion and the Preamble Governing Council and Executive Board, ECB's, III-187.1; III-382; III-383 Grand Chamber, Court, III-353 Greece Industrial policy, Protocol N° 8 art. 24 voting weights and seats. Protocol N° 34 Greenland customs free access against fishing rights, Protocol N° 30 OCT agreement III-286.1 possible membership IV-440 Growth and Stability Pact, Declarations N° 17, see also 'Euro' and 'Economic and Monetary Union' Guadeloupe, IV-440.2 Guarantee fund for agriculture, III-228.3 Guarantees, special in agriculture, III-155.3 Guidelines area of freedom, security and justice, III-258 Commission's work, I-27.3 economic, I-15.1; III-179.2; EFSP, I-40.2; III-294.3a, III-295 1 employment, I-15.2; III-206.2 euro-countries (euro zone), III-194.1b human health, III-278.2 industry, III-279.2 internal market, III-130.3 judicial cooperation, European Council's programme for, III-258 negotiation on withdrawal, I-60.2

research and technological development, III-250.2 social policy, III-213 Trans-European Networks (TEN) III-247.1a and 2

Η

Handicap benefits, III-136; III-210.1c; III-210.1h Handicapped, II-81; II-86; III-118; III-124 Harbour services, freedom to provide services, III-141, III-144-150; see also Services Harmonisation of Member States laws and administrative rules, social policy and labour market, III-210.2a criminal laws, III-271.2 defence, European Agency for defence capabilities development, research, acquisition and armaments, III-311.1b environmental policy, III-172.4-10; III-233.2 European Armaments, Research and Military Capabilities Agency, III-311.1b internal market, III-172-173 laws, III-172-176 living and working conditions, III-209(1) no harmonisation, I-12.5; see also 'Exclusion of harmonisation' social policy (by minimum standards), III-210.2b social systems, III-209(3); taxes, indirect VAT and duties, III-171 VAT, III-171 Health care, II-95 Health, III-278 Blood, III-278.4a children, II-92 cross frontier health threats, III-278.1b and 4d cross-border areas, III-278.2 establishment, III-137 and III-140 freedom to provide services, III-144-150 health care, II-95 health in environmental clause for the internal market, III-172.3, 6,8 human health as horizontal task, III-117 human health as objective for consumer protection, III-235.1b human health as objective for environment policy, III-233.1b incentive measures, III-278.5 information about drug-related health damage, III-278.1 (last sentence) information and health education, III-278.1 introducing stricter rules, III-172.5 keeping stricter rules, III-172.4 major health scourges, III-278.1a majority decisions for laws, III-278.4 medicinal products and medical devices, III-278.4c Member States responsibility, III-278.7

organs and substances of human origin, III-278.4a

protection and improvement of human health as coordinating competence, I-17

shared competence for "common safety concerns in public health matters, for the aspects defined in Part III", I-14.2k, otherwise coordinating competence, I-17a

stricter national rules, III-278.4a

third countries and international organisations, III-278.3 trade, III-154;

workers health, II-91, III-210.1a

workers, III-133.3; III-290

Health insurance, III-136, III-210.1c, III-213.d

Health services, freedom to provide services, III-141, III-144-150; see also Services **Heating,** freedom to provide services III-141, III-144-150; see also Services **Helsinki,** final act III-292.2

Heritage (culture), Preamble in Part I; I-3.3; Preamble in Part II; III-280.1, 2b **High Representative for the Common Foreign and Security Policy**, terms of office Protocol N° 34, art. 5

HIV/AIDS, see also 'Services' and 'Health'

Combating major health scourges and serious cross border threats, III-278.1, 5 **Home service**, freedom to provide services, III-141, III-144-150; see also Services **Hospital services** see also 'Services' and 'Health'

access to services of general economic interest, II-96; III-122; III-141 ban on discrimination according to nationality and residence, III-149 ban on restrictions, free exchange of services, III-144 medical treatment in other Member States, III-144-145, III-153 services of general economic interest, III-122

Hotels and restaurants, freedom to provide services, III-141, III-144-150; see also Services

Housing assistance, II-94.3

Human dignity, I-2; Preamble of Part II; II-61; III-292.1

Human rights, I-2; I-3.4; I-9.2-3; Preamble of Part II; II-112.3; II-113; Part II, Titles I – IV

Accession of the Union to the European Convention for the Protection of Human Rights and Fundamental Freedoms, I-9.2; III-325.6aii; Protocol N° 32 externally, III-292.1 and 2b; Declaration N° 2 concerning art. I-9.2 Integrity of the person, II-63

Humanitarian aid, I-14.4; III-316-321; III-292.2d and g

Humanitarian tasks, III-309.1

Hungary, voting weights and seats, Protocol N° 34; III-157.1

Hygiene, III-213f

Hymn of the Union, I-8

I

Identity cards, III-125.2 Ignalina nuclear plant, Declaration N° 35 Immigration and asylum, III-257.2; III-265-268

UK's position, Protocol N° 19 Immigration, III-257.2; III-265-268 Immunities, III-434; Protocol N° 7 for MEP's, Protocol N° 7, art. 7-9 for officials of the Union, Protocol N° 7, art. 11-15 **Impartial tribunal**, II-107 Implementation of aims, programmes, finance in environment, III-234 by Council, I-37.2; I-40 by Member States, I-5.2; I-37.1 by the Commission, I-26.1; I-37.2 common foreign and security policy, I-40.3 contraventions, III-333; III-335 defence, I-41.4 solidarity, procedure, III-329 through delegated regulations, I-36 through regulations or decisions, I-37.4 Union law, I-37 Incentive measures III-124.2; III-207; III-278.5; III-282.4a Income of the Union, own resources I-54 Independence advocates general, III-354(2), 355(1) Commission, I-26.4, 7; III-347(1) Court of Auditors, III-385.1; III-384.3; data control I-51.2; II-68.3; Declaration N° 12 art. 8 ECB I-30.3; III-188 Eurostat, III-429 judges, I-29.2; III-355(1); III-356(2); III-359.4 ombudsman, I-49 Indirect taxes, III-170; harmonisation, III.171 Industrial policy, I-17b; III-279 Czech steel industry, Protocol N° 9, art. 42 Greece, Protocol Nº 8, art. 21 Ireland, Protocol N° 8, art. 14 nuclear power plant in Lithuania, Protocol N° 9, art. 52-56 nuclear power plant in Slovakia, Protocol N° 64-67 Polish steel industry, Protocol N° 9, art. 63 Portugal, Protocol N° 8, art. 41 Industry, I-17b; III-279 Inequalities between women and men, III-116 **Information and consultation**, II-87 Infringement of competition rules, III-165.1-2; of EU law, III-361; III-365.2; III-367 of national laws, III-158.1b; protocol on subsidiarity and proportionality, art. 5, 7 **Infringement procedure** Case by the Commission, III-360 Case by a Member State, III-361

Initiative, monopoly, I-26.2 **Initiative**, right to

Main rule for legislation: monopoly of the Commission, I-26.2 In Justice and Home affairs, ¼ of Member States may also initiate laws, I-34.3; III-264b

In Foreign Affairs, the Union Minister of Foreign Affairs, but also:

- a double initiative right from the Union Minister with the Commission,
- the Union Minister without the Commission,
- the Union Minister after having consulted the Commission,
- the Commission after having consulted the Union Minister of Foreign Affairs;
- and a triple right of initiative with the Member States, or the Commission and/or the Union Minister of Foreign Affairs (look in the different articles)

CFSP and CSDP initiatives, I-40.6, I-41.4, III-299

- definition of CFSP and CSDP by European Council, I-24.3; I-40.2; I-41.2
- financing of CFSP initiatives, III-313.3
- Foreign Affairs Minister
 - initiatives or proposals, I-40.6, I-41.4 III-296.1, III-299, III-302
 - Foreign Minister OR Commission proposals, III-325.9; recommendations, III-325.3;
 - Foreign Minister WITH Commission's support or joint proposal, I-40.6, III-322
 - Only the Union Minister for Foreign Affairs AND the Commission together: boycott, III-322
 - Only the Union Minister for Foreign Affairs: special representatives, III-302
 - The Council, Union Minister for Foreign Affairs OR the Political and Security Committee, III-307.1
 - Triple initiative: 1. Member States, 2. Union Minister of Foreign Minister and 3. Union Minister of Foreign Minister supported by the Commission: Foreign and Security policy, III-299.1; III-300; rapid finance, III-313.3; (recommendation); III-396.1; III-420.2
 - Union Minister for Foreign Affairs OR the Commission: recommendations to the Council about international agreements, III-325.3; suspension of agreements, III-325.9;
- single Member State initiatives, I-40.6; I-41.4, III-299

citizens' initiatives, I-47.4

Commission proposals and initiatives, I-26.1-2, I-34.1, III-396.1

special qualified majority when no proposal, I-25.2; I-44.3(4); I-59.5(3)

Committee of the Regions, initiatives and opinions, III-387(2); III-388(3) Court of Justice requests, I-34.3; III-359.1; III-381; III-396.15

President of the Court of Justice initiatives, III-357(2)

Economic and Financial Committee initiatives, III-192.2

Economic and Social Committee, initiatives and opinions, III-391(2); III-392(1)

Employment Committee initiatives, III-208.b European Central Bank recommendations, I-30.5; I-34.3; III-185.4(2); III-187.3b: III-326.1 and 2 President and members of the Executive Board initiatives, III-383.3(2) European Council initiatives, I-24.3; I-40.2; I-41.2, III-300.2b President of the European Council, initiatives, I-22.2 European Investment Bank requests, I-34.3, III-393; III-396.15 European Parliament initiatives, I-20(2); I-34.3; I-59.1; III-304.2; III-330.1(2) and 2; III-396.14; III-333(3); III-335 Foreign Affairs Minister proposals or initiatives, I-28.2, I-40.6, I-41.4, III-III-293.2; III-296.3; III-299.1; III-300.2b; III-302; III-307.1; III-313.3; III-322; III-325.9; III-396.1; III-420.2 special gualified majority when no proposal, I-25.2; I-44.3(4); I-59.5(3) recommendations, III-325.3 Justice and Home Affairs initiatives of a group of Member States, I-34.3; I-42.3; III-264(b), III-396.15 of the Commission, III-264(a), III-396.2 Member States initiatives or requests of a group of Member States, I-34.3; I-42.3; I-59.1-2; III-264.b, III-396.15 of single Member States, I-40.6; I-41.4; III-165.1; III-299.2; III-310.2; III-447 Monopoly of the Commission's right of proposal, I-26.1, I-34.1, III-396.2 Ombudsman initiatives, III-335.1(2) Political and Security Committee initiatives, III-307.1 Social Protection Committee initiatives, III-217c **Inquiry committee**, III-333 **Institutional frame**, I-19 **Institutional provisions**, III-192-193 **Institutions,** I-19-32; III-330-385; location of seats, III-432; Protocol N° 6 **Instruments of ratification, IV-447** Insurance, liberalisation III-146.2; supervision, III-185.6; Declaration N° 21 **Integration** of persons excluded from the labour market, III-210.1h Intellectual property, II-77; III-176 Competence of the Court, III-364 Trade with, III-315.1,4 Interest-rate subsidy, III-247.1c Interests, III-198.1, Protocol N° 11; see also Euro **Intergovernmental conference**, IV-443 Inter-institutional agreements, III-397 Internal borders with no control, III-265.1a Internal disturbances for the internal market, III-131 Internal legislation, labour market, III-134c Internal market, I-3.2; I-14.2, III-130–176 aids granted by Member States, III-167–169

approximation of legislation, III-172-176 competition rules, III-161-169 establishing and functioning, III-130–132 exclusive competence of the Union, I-13.1 fiscal provisions, III-170-171 free movement of capital and payments, III-156-160 free movement of goods, III-151-155 free movement of persons and services, III-133-150 free movement of workers, III-133-136 freedom of establishment, III-137-143 freedom to provide services, III-144-150 objective of the Union, I-3.2 restrictions of the principles, III-133.3; III-154; III-172.4 and 5; shared competence of the Union, I-14.2a Internal taxes and duties, III-170.1 International agreements, III-323-326 area of freedom, security and justice, III-257-277; III-325 Declaration N° 25 development policy, III-317.2 economic, financial and technical cooperation, III-319.3 environmental issues, III-233.4 exclusive competence, I-13.2 humanitarian aid, III-321.4 respect of protection level in the Charter, II-113 trade agreements, III-315 International development, cooperation, III-317-318 International law, I-3.4; II-109.2; II-113; III-265.3; III-292.1 **International operation**, III-297 International organisations III-323-328; See also III-201.2a; III-233.4; III-249.b; III-252.4; III-278.3; III-280.3; III-282.3; III-283.3; III-296.2; III-301.2; III-303; III-305; III-306; III-315.3; III-316.2; III-317.2; III-318; III-319.3; III-321.4,7 relations between the Union and international organisations, III-323-328 International transport, III-236.2a Internet services, freedom to provide services III-141, III-144-150; see also Services Interpretation of the Charter of Fundamental Rights, II-111–114; Declaration N° 12 asylum – special cases: UK, Denmark, Declaration N° 12 art 18. Charter cannot be interpreted as restriction, Declaration N° 12 art. 53, 54 conscientious objection, Declaration Nº 12 art. 10.2 forced labour prohibited, exception, Declaration N° 12 art 5.2 freedom of assembly and associations, limitation, Declaration N° 12 art 12 freedom of expression, limitation, Declaration N° 12 art. 11 freedom of the art, limitation, Declaration N° 12 art 13 freedom to conduct business, national laws recognised, Declaration N° 12 art. 16 freedom to found educational establishments, Declaration N° 12 art 14 freedom to manifest belief, limitation, Declaration N° 12 art. 10.2 human dignity, Declaration N° 12 art 1 patent and trademark rights, Declaration N° 12 art. 17 personal integrity in connection to medicine and biology, Declaration N° 12 art. 3

pregnant workers, Declaration N° 12 art. 33. Privacy, exceptions, Declaration N° 12 art 7 protection of personal data, independent control, Declaration N° 12 art. 8 right to liberty, exceptions, Declaration N° 12 art 6 right to life, exceptions, Declaration N° 12 art. 2 right to property, deprived for public interest, Declaration N° 12 art. 17 services of general economic interests, Declaration N° 12 art. 36 social and housing assistance, Declaration N° 12 art. 34. torture and inhuman treatment, Declaration N° 12 art 4 under-represented sex, Declaration N° 12 art 23. Invalidity, III-133.2; III-210.1c; III-210.1h Investigation auditing of accounts, I-31.2; III-384.1; III-409 budget situation, III-184.2; III-198.1 convention, IV-443.2 distorting effects, III-132 enhanced cooperation, III-420 examined before a court. III-333 national derogations, III-172.7-8 Investment direct, III-157.2 foreign direct, III-314-315 in property, III-157.1 Investment Bank Protocol N° 5, see also 'European Investment Bank' Ireland Abortion, Protocol N° 9, art. 62 border control between UK and Ireland, Protocol no 18 policy on industrialisation, Protocol N° 8, art. 14 voting weights and seats, Protocol N° 34 Island states, Declaration N° 19 Isle of Man, Protocol N° 8, art. 8-13; IV-440.6C IT, freedom to provide services, III-141, III-144-150; see also Services Italy economic policy, special economic programmes, Declaration N° 41 voting weights and seats, Protocol N° 34

J

JHA, see Area of freedom, security and justice Job creation scheme III-204.2; III-206.2-4 Judges, also see Court and particularly Protocol no 3 decisions, Protocol N° 3, art. 17 dismissal, Protocol N° 3, art. 6 independence, III-355; I-29.2 immunity, Protocol N° 3, art 3 legal proceedings, Protocol N° 19-46 number of, I-29.2; Protocol 3, art. 48 replacement of judges, Protocol N° 3, art 6, 9 resignation, Protocol N° 3, art 5, 14 terms of office, III-355–356 Judgment, compliance with and penalty payment, III-362 mutual recognition of, III-257.4; III-269.1 Judicial and extrajudicial decisions, mutual recognition of, III-257.4; III-269.1 Judicial cooperation in criminal matters, III-270-274 Judicial Network, European, III-273.2b Judicial powers case law remains source of interpretation of Union law, IV-438.4 EU Court is supreme interpreter of Union law, III-365; III-375 Justice and Home affairs, I-42; III-257-277 Justice in the judicial system, II-107-110

K

Kaliningrad, Protocol N° 9, art. 57-60; Declaration N° 36 **Kidnapping**, III-269-274

L

Labour law, III-210.1a-g, III-213b; Declaration N° 18 Labour market, III-209-219; also see III-203; III-208; III-210.1h-i; III-267.5; vocational training, III-283 Labour market policy, III-213 equal pay, III-214 Laeken Declaration, the EU Prime Ministers call for a Convention to draft this Constitution, see www.EUABC.com Lamfalussy, procedure Declaration N° 8 Land use, III-234.2b.iii Languages administration, right to write in own language to, I-10.2d; II-101.4; III-128 diversity, I-3.3; II-82 education III-282.2a in Court (French), Protocol N° 3 art. 64 and the Rules of Procedure for the Court of Justice and the General Court minority languages, I-2 official languages, III-128; IV-448.1; Protocol N° 9, art. 9 Latvia, voting weights and seats, Protocol N° 34 Law and order in Member States, III-262 Laws after consultation, e.g., III-210.2b Laws, European - former regulations, I-33.1; I-34; I-38, III-396; see also 'Initiative' areas where only laws and no framework laws can be adopted (all in Part III), III-160; 176; 179.6; 184.13; 185.6; 187.5; 219; 223; 224; 234.3; 251; 252.2

and 3; 273.2; 274; 276.2; 285.2; 315.2; 321.5; 330.2; 331; 333; 335.4; 359; 363; 364; 381; 393; 398.2; 402.4; 404; 412; 427 delegated laws, I-36 implementing laws, I-37 Laws, European Framework, I-33; see European framework laws legislative procedure, III-396 Legal acts, I-33-34 continuity, IV-438.3 decisions, I-33 delegated regulations, I-36 general legal acts, applicability, III-378 implementing acts, I-37 laws and framework laws, I-33 legislative legal acts, I-34 non-legislative acts, I-35 opinions, I-33 principles, I-38 recommendation, I-33 regulations, I-33 Legal capacity, III-426 Legal consultancy, freedom to provide services, III-141, III-144-150; see also Services Legal continuity, IV-438 Legal effects, III-161.2; III-366 Legal instruments, see 'Legal acts' Legal personality, I-7; I-30.3; III-393 Legal personality, of the Union, I-7; ECB I-30.3; Investment Bank, III-393 Legal safeguards, III-160 Legal systems, III-257.1; I-11; I-38-39 Legality of laws and other legal acts, III-365 Legality principle I-11.2; in the Charter II-109 Legislation, openness in Council, I-24.6; see also 'Initiative, right to' Legislative acts, I-33-34; I-38 different types for, I-33-38 openness in decision making, I-24.6 publication, I-39; transparency III-399 Legislative Council, I-24.6 Legislative powers (in the frame of the ordinary legislative procedure of III-396) Council decides by qualified majority, I-23.1, I-25, III-396.4,5,8,10,13 (voting weights until 2009: Protocol N° 34) by unanimity, III-395.1, III-396.9 Commission proposes, I-26.2, III-396.2 European Parliament adopting its position, III-396.3 approval: - no need of approval III-396.7a, - need of approval III-396.13

proposing amendments to proposal by absolute majority of its members, III-396.7c rejecting proposal by absolute majority of its members, III-396.7b Legislative procedure I-34; III-396; publication III-399 Leisure services, freedom to provide services, III-141, III-144-150; see also Services Leisure-time activities, follow rules on free movement, III-133.2, see also Services Less developed areas, III-241.2; III-394a Letter of formal notice, bringing Member State before EU Court, III-360-361 Lex Austria, I-59 Liability, contractual and non-contractual liability, III-431 damages by the Union, II-101.3 Liberal professions, III-145d Liberalisation of (for Freedom to provide services, see III-144-150) banking and insurance services, III-146.2 capital, unanimity for steps backwards, III-157.3 enhanced liberalisation beyond the extent required, III-148 services, III-148 specific services, III-147 trade, III-315 transport, III-146.1, see Transport Life, right to, II-62 Lithuania nuclear plant in, Protocol N° 9, art. 52-56 voting weights and seats, Protocol N° 34 Living and working conditions, III-209-210 Living standard, III-134d Loans, III-182; III-183; III-201.2c; III-247.1.c; III-394 Local and Regional authorities energy supply, III-234.2c hospital services, see 'Services' and 'Health' legal bases for potential service directives, (III-150) III-141, (III-146) III-236, (III-146) III-156, (III-147), III-172-173 physical planning, III-234.2b (i)(iii) public monopolies, III-165-166 public production, III-165-166 respect of the local self government, I-5.1 see also Services transport policy, III-236-245 Location of seats for European institutions, Protocol N° 6 Locations for the European institutions, III-432; Protocol N° 6 Lockout, III-210.6 Loyalty principle

loyal cooperation, I-5.2 in foreign policy, I-40

M

Madeira, III-424; IV-440.2 Maintenance services, freedom to provide services, III-141, III-144-150; see also Services **Majority voting** "super" qualified majority in the Council or the European Council, I-25.2(2) enlarged qualified majority in the Council or the European Council, I-25.2 (2) from unanimity to qualified majority voting in the Council (passerelle), IV-444; I-40.7; I-55.4 general rule in the Commission, III-351 general rule in the Council, I-25.2; III-343 general rule in the Court of Auditors, III-384.4.3 general rule in the European Council, I-21.4 general rule in the European Parliament, III-338 motion of censure, III-340 qualified majority, I-25; I-23.3; also see under the different institutions qualified majority, I-25; see also I-23.3 qualified majority until 2009, Protocol N° 34 on transition provisions Maladministration, I-49; II-103; III-333; III-335 Malta. abortion, Protocol N° 9, art. 62 neutrality, (Declaration on Malta's neutrality not annexed to the Constitution) property, Protocol N° 9, art. 61 voting weights and seats, Protocol N° 34 Management ECB's III-187; III-382.2; III-383.3; freedom to provide services, III-141, III-144-150; see also Services Market control, III-161b Market organisation for agricultural products, III-228 Market, see 'Internal Market' Market sharing, III-161c Marriage, II-69 Martinique, IV-440.2 Maternity benefit, III-136; III-210.1c, i Maternity leave, II-93.2; II-94 Mayotte, status, Declaration N° 28 Means to pursue objectives of the Union, I-3.5 Media freedom and pluralism. II-71.2 Medical and pharmaceutical professions, III-141.2 Medical treatment, II-95 **Member States** adjustment of national monopolies, III-155 assistance of the Union, I-5.2 closer co-operation on defence, I-41.5 common values, I-2; I-9.3; I-58.1 conferral of competences to the Union, I-1; I-11.1 distorted conditions of competition, III-138.2h, III-151.6c derogations, III-198, III-202, III-199, III-197, III-200, III-201

enhanced cooperation, I-44; III-416-III-423 failure to fulfil obligations, III-360-III-362 interests when their social security system is affected, Declaration N° 14 jurisdiction over disputes between Member States, III-375.3 mutual admissibility of evidence, III-270.2a mutual assistance in case of terrorism or disaster, I-43; III-329 mutual recognition of diplomas, III-141.1a judgements, III-257.4; III-269.1; III-270.1 negotiation of international agreements, III-326.4 new Member States, Protocol N° 9 operational co-operation on internal security, III-261 principle of subsidiarity, I-11.3 promotion of trade with third countries, III-151.6a relation between the Union and Member States, I-5; I-37.1; I-40.5; I-42.2-3 right of initiative of a group of Member States, I-34.3; I-42.3; I-59.1 and 2; III-396.15 of a single Member State I-40.6; I-41.4; II-165.1; III-299; III-310.2; III-447 operational capabilities, I-42.1 role in services of general interest, III-122 shared competence between Union and Member States, I-15 support of Union foreign policy, I-16.2; I-40.1 Member States with derogation, III-198, III-202, III-199, III-197, III-200, III-201 Membership of the Union, I-1.2; I-58-60 Men and Women, equality between, I-2, II-83 Migrant workers, social security, III-136.1 Migration, III-257.2; III-267 Military assistance, I-41.7; I-43; III-309 Military, I-41; I-43; III-309-12; improve military capabilities, I-41.3 make military capabilities available to the Union, I-41.3 structured cooperation, Protocol N° 23 Military service, see 'Defence policy' Milk quotas, III-228.2; see also Agriculture Minimum harmonisation of sanctions, III-271 Minimum rules criminal law, III-279 procedural law, III-270 social law, III-210.2b Minimum salary, III-214.2 Minorities, the Sami people, Declaration N° 32 Minority rights, I-2; II-82 Sami people, Declaration N° 32 **Misuse of dominant position, III-162** Monetary Union, also see Euro competences of non-Euro zone members, I-30.4 excessive budget deficit procedure, III-184 Euro group, Protocol N° 12 Member States being part of the Euro-zone, III-194-196

Member States not fulfilling the conditions, III-197-202 Monetary Union include single currency, III-177.2 Money laundering, III-271.1 Monitoring of international situation, III-307 Monopolies, public, III-155; competition rules III-166 Morality, III-154 Motherhood allowance, III-136; III-210.1c, i Motion of censure to The Commission, I-26.5; III-340 Motto of the Union, I-8 **Movement**, freedom of movement and of residence, II-105, see also Employment Multiannual Financial Framework, I-55; III-402 Multilateral surveillance, III-179.3,5-6 Multinational forces, I-41.3 Municipal elections, II.100 Mutual assistance in economic difficulties, III-201.2 defence, I-41.7; I-43 financial guarantees. III-183 Mutual recognition of diplomas, III.141.1a judgments, III-257.4; III-269.1

N

Narcotics, III-271.1; health III-278 National adaptation, III-189 National approval, III-129 National authorities, temporary competence in competition cases, III-164 National central banks, III-181, III-188 National competition law, III-163.e National constitutions and the Constitution for Europe conflicts are resolved by the EU Court, III-375.2 obligation of loyalty, I-5.2 primacy of Union law, I-6; respect of national identities and national constitutions, I-5.1, II-112.4, II-113 Union as a legal personality, I-7 National courts, III-375 National criminal law, III-257.3; III-271.2; III-262; III-377 National experts, Declaration N° 8 concerning I-36 National identities, respect of, I-5.1; Preamble National implementation of Union law, III-285; I-6; III-375 National laws, I-6; I-42.1a; I-52; II-69; II-70.2; II-74.3; II-76; II-87; II-88; II-90; II-94; II-95; II-96; II-99.1; II-102; III-163.2e; III-164; III-257.3; III-262; III-271.2; III-279.3; III-369; III-377; III-401; (Changed Protocol N° 5 on Denmark's position; Declaration no 1 concerning I-6) National legislation III-134bc; III-138.2c; III-189; III-198 consumers, III-235.4 environment, III-234.6

health, III-278.4 stricter national rules, III-172.4.5; III-270.5; III-234.6; III-235.4 National market organisation, agriculture, III-231.1 National measures, distorted competition, III-132 National parliaments control with the principle of subsidiarity, I-11.3 Eurojust, III-273.2 Europol and Eurojust, I-42.2 Europol, III-276.2 information of, flexibility, I-18.2 internal security, III-261 Lex Austria, I-59.2 participation in legislation, III-259; III-273.2; 276.2 principles of subsidiarity and proportionality, use of, Protocol N° 2 revision of the Constitution, IV-443 role, Protocol Nº 1 simplified revision, IV-444 surveillance of justice and home affairs, II-259 to be informed, I-18.2; I-42.2; I-59.2; III-261; IV-443; IV-444 veto IV-444.3 National treasures, III-154 National treatment for capital investments, III-143 National rites and traditions, animal welfare, III-121 Nationality no discrimination on the grounds of, I-4.2; II-81.2; III-123 services. III-149 workers, III-133.2 NATO, North Atlantic Treaty Organisation, I- 41.7; Protocol N° 23 on permanent structured military cooperation Natural disasters, III-167.2a; III-292.2g, Natural resources, III-233.1c Necessary capability, defence, III-310.1 Negotiating international agreements, III-325.3 **Neighbouring countries**, I-57 small neighbouring states, Declaration N° 11 Netherlands, III-286; IV-440; IV-441 net payment to EU budget, Declaration N° 42 Netherlands Antilles and/or Aruba, Declaration N° 43 OCT agreements, III-286 regional union, Benelux, IV-441 scope, IV-440.7 voting weights and seats, Protocol N° 34 Net-payment Dutch contribution to the Union budget, Declaration N° 42 Neutrality, see also 'Defence policy' NATO and defence issues, Protocols N° 23-24; I-41.7 respect of neutrality, I-41.2,7 solidarity in case of armed aggression, I-41.7 in case of terrorism, I-43; III-329.1

New Member States

accession to international agreements, Protocol N° 9, art. 5 accession to the European Economic Area agreement, Protocol N° 9, art. 6,3 application of Schengen-rules, Protocol N° 9, art 3 budgetary compensation by the Union, Protocol N° 9, art. 18-19 contribution to the Union budget, Protocol N° 9, art. 17, 20 nuclear plants, Declarations N° 35; N° 37 participation in the Economic and Monetary Union, Protocol N° 9, art. 4 possibility for protective measures up to 2007, Protocol N° 9, art. 26 transition facility to new Member States, Protocol N° 9, art. 23-24 withdrawing from free trade agreements, Protocol N° 9, art. 8 Non-confession, I-52.2 Non-discrimination, I-2; I-4; II-81; III-123; III-155; III-288.5; III-321.2; III-416; see also Discrimination equal salary III-214; humanitarian aid, III-321.2 nationality and citizenship, III-123-129 Non-legislation acts, I-35 Non-participating Member States, III-417; euro III-197 Non-refoulement principle, III-266.1 Non-State entities, terror, III-160 (1) North Atlantic Treaty Organisation, see NATO Nuclear Energy, Protocol N° 36 Nuclear plants in new Member States, Declarations N° 35 and N° 37 Nuclear-treaty, Protocol Nº 36, Declaration Nº 44

0

Objectives of the Union, I-3 Obligation of aid, solidarity clause like NATO/WEU, art. 5, I-41.7 Occupational accidents and diseases, III-213.e **Occupational diseases**, III-213e **Occupational mobility**, III-219.1 **OCT**, see 'Overseas Countries and Territories' Offences and sanctions, minimum rules, III-271.2 Official languages, IV-448; Declaration N° 29 Officials, III-427; secrecy. III-430 Old age pension, III-136; III-210.1c Ombudsman, I-10.2d; I-49; II-103; III-128 election of, III-335 **Open method of Coordination** (not mentioned directly in the Constitution) area of freedom, security and justice, III-257 employment, I-15.2; III-203; III-204; III-208 industry, III-279.1 public health, III-278.1 research and technological development, III-250 social policy, III-210.2; III-213

trans-European network, III-247.3 Open, efficient and independent administration, III-398 **Operational Union actions**, III-297 **Opinions**, I-33.1; I-35 civil society, I-47; III-390 Commission, III-184.3 and 5; III-202.3; III-213; III-335.4; III-360-III-361; III-396.7c, 9 and 15; III-404.1; III-419.2 Committee of the Regions, III-388 Court of Auditors, III-384.4 Court of Justice, III-325.11 definition of, I-33 Economic and Financial Committee, III-184.4; III-192.2a Economic and Social Committee, III-388; III-392 Employment Committee, III-208b European Central Bank, I-30.5; III-185.4; III-190.1c and 2 European Parliament, III-296.3; I-59.1 legality of, III-365.1; III-367 management and labour, III-211.3 Minister for Foreign Affairs, III-419.2 National Parliaments, role, see Protocol N° 1, art. 3,5 and 6 non-discrimination on grounds of (political) opinions, II-81 Panel on Candidates for Court of Justice and Advocate-General, III-357 Political and Security Committee, III-307 representatives of various economic and social sectors, III-390 Social Protection Committee, III-217 Standing Committee on Internal Security and the Political and Security Committee, III-307.1; III-329.2 Opticians, freedom to provide services, III-141, III-144-150; see also Services Ordinary legislative procedure, III-396 and e.g. III-210.3, Organisation for Economic Cooperation and Development (OECD), III-327.1 Organisation for Security and Cooperation in Europe (OSCE), III-327.1 **Organised crime**, III-160 Organs in the Union, see Institutions Organs, donation of human organs, III-278.7 Overdraft, III-181.1, III-183.1 Overseas Countries and Territories, (OCT), III-286-291, see also Greenland association, III-286 customs. III-288 decision making (unanimity), III-291 discrimination goods, III-288.5 European Parliament consulted, III-291 goods from third countries, III-289 trade, III-287 workers, III-290 Own initiative, see Initiative

P

Pacific Financial Community, Franc System, CFP-franc, Protocol N° 16 Paid leave, II-91.2; III-215 Panel, III-356-III-357 Paris-charter, III-292.2 Part time work, III-210.b agreement of social partners, III-III-212 **Participatory democracy**, I-47 Parties at Union level, I-46.4; II-72.2; III-331 "Passerelle" (change from unanimity to qualified majority and from special legislative procedure to general legislative procedure, without amending the Constitution formally): General for the whole of Part III; IV-444; I-40.7; I-55.4; **Special** passerelles cooperation in civil matters, III-269.3 (2nd part) cooperation in criminal matters, III-270.2d; III-271.1 (3); III-271.2; III-274.4 enhanced cooperation, IV-422 environment, III-234.2 foreign policy, III-300.3 social policy, III-210.3 Passivity question, failure of an EU Institution to act, III-367 **Passports**, III-125.2 Patents, II-77; III-176 competence of the Court, III-364 trade with, III-315.1,4 Pay, III-133.2; III-210.6 limited Union competence for pay, III-210.6 no discrimination on grounds of gender, II-83, III-214 nationality, III-133.2 remunerations and salaries of the members of the European institutions, III-400 Pay in kind, salary, III-214.2 Payment of benefits, social security, III-136.1b fines, III-362.3 Payment/salary to employees of the Union, III-400; III-427 **Payments** balance of, III-177; III-201.1; III-202 free movement of capital, III-156-160 Peace keeping, I-41.1; III-309.1 Peace, Preamble in Part I; I-3.1 and 4; I-41.1; III-131; III-292.2c; III-309 **Pedagogical convictions**, II-74 Penalty, II-109; II-110; III-163.2a; III-184.10d; III-190.3; III-362-III-363; III-401 payment, III-362.3 Pensions, III-136; III-210.1c Pensioners, III-136; III-210.1c Permanent representatives, COREPER, I-41.6; III-344; I-24.5

Permanent structured cooperation, military III-312; Protocol N° 23 Personal data, protection of, I-51; II-68; national security, Declaration N° 10 Pesticides Chemicals REACH (Registration, Evaluation and Authorisation of Chemicals), the chemical directive, legal base, III-172 consumer protection, III-235 environmental competences, III-233-234 public health, III-278 "Petersberg tasks" III-309.1 Petitions, the right to petition, I-10.2d; II-104; III-334 Pharmaceutical professions, III-141.2 Pharmacies, freedom to provide services, III-141, III-144-150; see also Services **Pharmacists** freedom of establishment, III-141.2 free establishment after gradual removal of restrictions; service-directive, III-1411 Physical persons/companies, III-142 **Physical planning**, III-234.2b(i) Physical and mental integrity, II-63 Piece rates, work at, III-214.2a Pillars, today the cooperation is divided in 3 pillars, these will disappear with the Constitution, see www.EUABC.com Placement service, II-89, III-134a,d Plants. III-154 Plumbing, freedom to provide services, III-141, III-144-150; see also Services Pluralism media, II-71.2 values. I-2 Poland, steel industry, Protocol N° 9, art. 63 voting weights and seats, Protocol N° 34 **Police authorities, III-257.3** Europol III-276 Police cooperation, III-275-277 Europol I-42.1c; III-273; III-275-277 Political and Security Committee, III-307; III-309.2; III-329.2 **Political control** European Parliament, I-20.1 Foreign and Security Committee, III-307 Political parties at Union level, I-46.4; II-72.2; III-331 Political, trade union and civic associations, II-72 Polluter-pays principle, III-233.2; III-234.5 **Pools**, freedom to provide services, III-141, III-141, III-144-150; see also Services Portugal policy on industrialisation, Protocol N° 8, art 41 voting weights and seats, Protocol N° 34 Post freedom to provide services, III-144-150; see also Services

liberalisation, III-147-148 services of general interest, II-96; III-122 **Post-conflict stabilisation**, III-309.1 **Povertv** combating, II-94.3 eradication, I-3.4; III-292.2d; III-316.1 **Preamble** (introduction) Charter on human rights and fundamental freedoms, Part II Constitution, Part I Precautionary principle, environment, III-233.2 Pregnancy, III-133.2; III-210.1a,c,i; Preliminary rulings, I-29.3; III-358.3; III-369 Preservation, freedom to provide services, III-141, III-144-150; see also Services President *Commission*, see also European Commission election of, I-27; I-21.2 and 3; I-22.2b no vote in the Council. I-25.4: I-28.1 replacements, III-348.2; III-350 role I-26 salary, III-400.1a; Declaration N° 7 *Committee of the Regions*, III-387; see also 'Committee of the Regions' Council, I-23, compositions, I-24; Presidency for the Council; Declaration N° 3 Presidency for Council compositions, I-24.7; see also Declaration N° 4 about draft decision on presidencies Court of Auditors, III-385.2; see also 'Court of Auditors' Court of Justice, III-355; III-357; see also Court Economic and Social Committee, EcoSoc, III-391; see also 'Economic and Social Committee' European Central Bank, ECB, III-382.2; see also 'European Central Bank' European Council, decision, Declaration N° 4 *European Parliament*, III-341, III-396.8b, III-404.4c; see also European Parliament Foreign Affairs Council, Union Minister for Foreign Affairs I-28.1; III-296.1; also see Union Minister of Foreign Minister salaries, III-400.1a; III-427 European Council (permanent), I-22; extraordinary meetings foreign policy III-295; revision of the Constitution IV-443.2; see also 'European Council' Presumption of innocence, II-108 **Preventive action, III-233.2** Price policy, III-228.2 **Price regulation, III-228.2** Price stability, I-3.3; I-30.2; III-177; III-185.1; III-198.1a; III-199.2b; III-326.1,2; Protocol N° 11, art. 1 Primacy of EU law, I-6, III-375.2; III-365.3; Declaration N° 1 **Principles**

conferral of competence, III-115 democratic equality, equality principle, I-45 legality, I-19.2; see also I-11 and I-38 loyalty, I-5.2, I-40.1 proportionality, I-11.4; I-38.1, II-109; III-259; Protocol N° 1 & 2 subsidiarity, I-11.3; I-18.2; Preamble in the Charter (Part II); II-111.1; Protocol N° 2 Prior consultations, Council and Member States, foreign policy, III-297.3 Priority treatment, III-138.2a Prisons, III-269-274 **Privacy rights, II-67** Private business, freedom to conduct a business, II-76 Private property, III-425; II-77 Privileged access to financial institutions, III-182 Privileges and immunities, III-434; Protocol N° 7 **Proceedings**, not twice for same offence (double jeopardy), II-110 **Procedure for** budget, III-404 enhanced cooperation, III-419 excessive budget deficit, III-184; Protocol N° 10; fines III-184.10; for other countries participation, III-420 international agreements, III-315, III-325 legislation, III-396 ratification and entry into force, IV-447 simplified revision of internal policies, I-18; IV-445 simplified revision of the Constitution, IV-444 suspension of rights, I-59 treaty amendments, convention, intergovernmental conference, IV-443 urgent financial assistance, III-320 withdrawal, I-60 Programme of action, environment, III-234.3 Progressive framing of common defence policy, I-41.2 Promoting trade, III-151.6a Property, III-138.2e; III-157.1; see also Secondary housing Property, right to, II-77; national rules, III-425 Property services, freedom to provide services, III-141, III-144-150; see also Services Proportionality, I-11.1; I-38.1; Protocols N° 1 and N° 2 proportionality in relation to punishment, II-109; III-377 role of national parliaments, III-259 Proposals, see also 'Initiative' and 'Legal acts', I-33.1 administrative co-operation, III-263; III-264 adopted by the ECB, I-35 agrarian market, III-228.2; III-230.2; III-231.3 aid granted by Member States, III-168.4; III-169 applying to undertakings, III-163.1; III-166.3 approximation in judicial co-operation, III-270.1 citizens, I-47.4 combating organised crime, III-160

Commission, I-18; I-25.2; I-26.2; I-32.5; I-34.1; I-35.3; I-48.4; I-59; III-130; III-151.5; III-159; III-160; III-163; III-167.2c and 3e; 169; III-179; III-180; III-182; III-183; III-186; III-192; III-196; III-198.2; III-206.2; III-210.3; III-221; III-230.2; III-231; III-243; III-253; III-264; III-269.3; III-291; III-320; III-348; III-395; III-405; III-412; III-436; III-445 common proposals, III-293.2; III-323.1; III-325.9; III-329 delegated regulations, I-36 economic policy, III-182; III-183.2; III-184.13 EU-Foreign minister, I-25.2; I-28.2; I-40.6; I-41.4; I-59.5; III-296; III-300.2b; III-302; III-313; III-420.2 exceptional safeguard measure, III-159 fixing Common Customs Tariff duties, III-151.5 formal requirements, I-39.2 higher environmental standards, III-172.4 immigration, III-266.3 implementing regulations, I-37.4 internal market, III-130.3 labour market. III-212.2 Member State, III-385; III-386; III-390; III-396.15; III-443 monetary policy, III-187.4; III-190.1a; III-198.3 no harmonisation of Member States' regulations, I-12.5; I-18.3; III-124.2; III-207; III-210.2.a; III-267.4; III-278.5; III-279.3; III-280.5a; III-281.2; III-282.3a; III-283.3a; III-284.2; III-285.2; Ombudsman's duties, III-335.4 request from: Council or Member State, III-193 Council to Commission, III-345 European Parliament to Council, III-443; III-445 European Parliament to the Commission III-332 research and development, III-253 rules of the European Parliament, III-330.2; III-331; salaries of those employed in EU institutions, III-400 signature, I-39.2 social emergency brake, III-136.2b staff regulations, III-372; III-427 proposal to revise the Treaties, III-445 transport, related to, III-240.3 Protection level in the Charter, II-113 **Protection of** personal data, I-51; II-68 prerogatives, III-365.3 Protectionist duties, III-170 **Protective measures** consumers III-235.4 environment III-234.6 labour market III-210.5b, Protocols and annexes are legally binding as the Constitution, IV-442 abortion, Protocol N° 31 on Article 40.3.3 of the Constitution of Ireland Accession 2004, Protocol N° 9 on the Treaty and the Act of Accession of the Czech Republic, the Republic of Estonia, the Republic of Cyprus, the

Republic of Latvia, the Republic of Lithuania, the Republic of Hungary, the Republic of Malta, the Republic of Poland, the Republic of Slovenia and the Slovak Republic

accession, Protocol N° **8** on the Treaties and Acts of Accession of the Kingdom of Denmark, Ireland and the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland, of the Hellenic Republic, of the Kingdom of Spain and the Portuguese Republic, and of the Republic of Austria, the Republic of Finland and the Kingdom of Sweden

acts and treaties, Protocol N° **33** on the Acts and Treaties which have Supplemented or Amended the Treaty Establishing The European Community and the Treaty on European Union

asylum, Protocol N° 22 on Asylum for Nationals of Member States *border control*, Protocol N° 21 on External Relations of the Member States

with regard to the Crossing of External Borders

Central Bank, Protocol N° 4 on the Statute of the European System of Central Banks and of the European Central Bank

CFP-Franc, Protocol N° 16 on the Pacific Financial Community Franc System

coal and steel, Protocol N° **35** on the Financial Consequences of the Expiry of the Treaty Establishing the European Coal and Steel Community and on the Research Fund for Coal and Steel

cohesion, Protocol N° **29** on Economic, Social and Territorial Cohesion *convergence*, Protocol N° **11** on the Convergence Criteria

Court, Protocol N° **3** on the Statute of the Court of Justice of the European Union

Danish Derogations, Protocol N° **20** on the Position of Denmark *Danish National Bank*, Protocol N° **15** on Certain Tasks of the National Bank of Denmark

defence, Protocol N° **23** on Permanent Structured Cooperation Established by Article 1-41(6) and Article III-312 of the Constitution

deficit, Protocol N° 10 on the Excessive Deficit Procedure

Dutch Antilles, Protocol N° **25** Concerning Imports into the European Union of Petroleum Products Refined in the Netherlands Antilles

EMU Denmark, Protocol N° 14 on Certain Provisions relating to Denmark as regards Economic and Monetary Union

EMU UK and Ireland, Protocol N° 13 on Certain Provisions relating to the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland as regards Economic and Monetary Union

equal pay, Protocol N° **28** Concerning Article III-214 of the Constitution *EURATOM*, Protocol N° **36** Amending the Treaty Establishing the European Atomic Energy Community

Euro group, Protocol N° **2** on the Euro group

food products, ANNEX I - List Referred to in Article III-226 of the Constitution

Greenland, Protocol N° **30** on Special Arrangements for Greenland *human rights*, Protocol N° **32**. Relating to Article I-9(2) of the Constitution on the Accession of the Union to the European Convention on the Protection of Human Rights and Fundamental Freedoms

immunities, Protocol N° 7 on the Privileges and Immunities of the European Union Investment Bank 5. Protocol on the Statute of the European Investment Bank

OCT-Countries, ANNEX II - Overseas Countries and Territories to which Title IV of Part III of the Constitution applies

public service, Protocol N° 27 on the System of Public Broadcasting in the Member States

role of the parliaments, Protocol N° 1 on the Role of the National Parliaments in the European Union

Schengen, Protocol N° 7 on the Schengen Acquis Integrated into the Framework of the European Union

seats, Protocol N° **6** on the Location of the Seats of the Institutions and of certain Bodies, Offices, Agencies and departments of the European Union *second homes*, Protocol N° **6** on the Acquisition of Property in Denmark *subsidiarity*, Protocol N° **2** on the application of the principles of subsidiarity and proportionality

transitional measures, Protocol N° 34 on the Transitional Provisions Relating to the Institutions and Bodies of the Union

UK and Ireland,

area without frontiers, Protocol N° 18 on the Application of Certain Aspects of Article III-130 of the Constitution to the United Kingdom and to Ireland

Justice and Home Affairs Protocol N° **19** on the Position of the United Kingdom and Ireland on Policies in Respect of Border Controls,

Asylum and Immigration, Judicial Cooperation in Civil Matters and on Police Cooperation

Provisional steps, in environmental protection, III-233.2

Public

administration, workers, III-133.4 European administration, III-398

Public authorities, III-139

Public Council meetings, I-24.6

Public deficit, III-184

convergence criteria, III-198.1b

Public finance, III-177

Public health, see Health

Public lending fees

ban on discrimination on ground of nationality, III-123

```
Public monopolies III-155; III-162; III-166
```

Public order, derogation III-133.3; III-140.1; III-154; III-158.1b; III-290

Public procurement, See 'Public purchase'

Public prosecutor's office, establishment of, III-274

Public purchase, III-166-167

tender rules, III-166, III-167, III-172, III-144, I-4

Public Relations, freedom to provide services, III-141, III-144-150; see also Services

Public security, health, public policy, III-140; III-133

Public service, broadcast – state funding, III-166; Protocol N° 27

Public services,

European public service, III-398

limit for transport subsidies, III-238;

workers, III-133.4; **Public undertakings,** III-166 **Publication** and entry into force, I-39

Q

Oualified majority, voting in the Council and European Council, I-25 administrative co-operation, ensure, III-263 adoption of multiannual financial framework, I-55.2 appointment of Foreign Minister, I-28.1 balance of payments, threatening of, III-201.2 and 3 budget procedure, III-404.5,6 changing voting procedure to QMV (passerelle), IV-444; I-40.8; I-55.4 common commercial policy, III-315.4 common security and defence policy, III-300.2,4; III-311.2; III-312.2,4; III-313.3 custom tariff, III-151.5 decision of Council, I-23.3 decision on aid, III-167.3e definition, I-25 delegated regulation, I-33 diplomatic protection, III-127 election of president of European Council, I-27.1 enhanced cooperation, I-44 establishing Council formations, I-24.4 Euro zone, in the, III-194.2 European Council president, I-22.1 European Defence Agency, III-311.2 exceptional safeguard measures, III-159 excessive deficit, III-184.6 and 7 fines imposed by the ECB, III-190.3 fiscal rules, III-170.3 general rule in the Council, I-23.3 guidelines for economic guidelines, breach of, III-179.4 guidelines for economic policy, III-179.2 guidelines for employment, III-206.2 and 4; III-207 implementation of the solidarity clause, III-329.2 implementing measures relating to European Regional Development Fund, III-224 incentive measures, III-124.2 initiating military structured co-operation, III-312.2 internal market laws, III-172.1 international agreements, III-325.6,8; III-326.1 interruption of relations with third countries, III-322.1 joining to the Euro zone, III-194.2 legislation, III-396 main rule, I-23.3

new rules on qualified majority take effect, see transitional provisions relating to the institutions and bodies of the union ordinary legislative procedure, III-396.4, 5, 8,10 and 13; I-23.3; III-210.3; III-234.2; III-269.3; III-270.2d; III-271.1-2; III-274.4; III-300.3; III-422.2 passerelles from unanimity to qualified majority, IV-444; Declaration N° 5 president and members of the Executive Board of the ECB, III-382.2 prohibition of financial overdraft, III-183.2 refugees, sudden inflow of, III-266.3 regulations and decisions, III-130.3; III-151.5; III-159; III-160; III-163.1; III-167.3e; III-169; III-182; III-183; III-184; III-187.4; III-190.1a and 3; III-212.2; III-230.2; III-253; III-260; III-263; III-266.3; III-363; III-400; III-424 Rules of Procedure for High Court, III-356 salaries, allowances, pensions, III-400.1 suspension of rights of Member States, I-59 Union-level labour-management agreements, III-212.2 voluntary withdrawal from the Union, I-60.2,3a voting by qualified majority in the Council: 55 % (at least 15 countries) of the Member States, I-25.1 65 % of the population in the whole of EU, I-25.1,2 72 % of Member States, I-25.2 80 % of Member States, IV-443.4 and Declaration N° 30 **Oualifying periods**, III-134c workers III-134c **Quantitative restrictions**, III-153

R

Race, II-81; III-118; III-124.1 Racism, III-257.3 Railways, III-245.1 Rapid access to finance of defence actions, III-313.3 Rapid decision to convene an extraordinary Council meeting, III-299.2 Rapid Reaction Force, III-309; see also 'Defence policy' Ratification (approval of amendments in Treaties), IV-443.3 Constitution, of this, IV-447 problems by ratification, Declaration N° 30 Raw materials, III-151c Real estate agents, freedom to provide services III-141, III-144-150; see also Services **Reasoned European decision**, III-165.2 Reasoned opinion of the Commission in cases of non-fulfilment of Union obligations, III-360-361 Recommendations, I-33.1; I-38.2 Commission for international agreements, from, III-325.3 Commission to the Member States, III-148; III-175; III-242 Council to Member State, I-59.2 III-184.6; III-197.4; III198.2; III-206.4 Council, Commission and ECB adopt, I-35.3 crossing of frontiers, for charges concerning the, III-242

culture, in the field of, III-280.5b economic policy, for, III-179.2, 4 and 5 education, sport, youth and vocational training, in the field of, III-282.3b, 283.3b European Central Bank, I-34.3; I-35.3; III-187.3b and 4.b; III-190.1; III-326; III-396.15; Protocol N° 1 on the role of the National Parliaments art. 2; Protocol N° 4 on the statute of the system of the Central Banks and of the ECB, arts. 34 and 40-41 European Parliament on foreign policy, III-304.2 European Parliament to give a discharge, for the, III-409.1 excessive deficit, in the case of, III-184.6-9 exchange rate policy, for the, III-326.1, 2 and 3 implementation of the employment policies, III-206.4 labour market, for, III-211.3 nomination of president and members of Executive Board of ECB III-382.2 public health, in the field of, III-278.6 request of Member State, on the, III-193 System of European Central Banks, III-187.3b and 4b Recreation centres, freedom to provide services, III-141, III-144-150; see also Services **Recruitment services** freedom to provide services III-141, III-144-150; see also Services Refugees, II-78; III-266 **Regional Development Fund, III-222-224 Regional disparities, III-222 Regional policy**, III-220-224 Spain, recognition of regional policy in, Protocol N° 8, art. 40 **Regional unions**, IV-441 Regulations, I-33.1, see also 'Laws and Delegated regulations' administrative cooperation, III-263; III-264 adopted by the ECB, I-35 agrarian market, III-228.2; III-230.2; III-231.3 aid granted by Member States, III-168.4; III-169 applying for undertakings, III-163.1; III-166.3 approximation in judicial co-operation, III-270.1 combating organised crime, III-160 delegated regulations, I-36 economic policy, III-182; III-183.2; III-184.13 exceptional safeguard measure, III-159 fixing Common Customs Tariff duties, III-151.5 formal requirements, I-39.2 higher environmental standards, III-172.4 immigration, III-266.3 implementing regulations, I-37.4 internal market, III-130.3 labour market, III-212.2 monetary policy, III-187.4; III-190.1a; III-198.3 no harmonisation of Member States' regulations, I-12.5; I-18.3; III-124.2; III-207; III-210.2.a; III-267.4; III-278.5; III-279.3; III-280.5a; III-281.2; III-282.3a; III-283.3a; III-284.2; III-285.2;

Ombudsman's duties, III-335.4 research and development, III-253 rules of the European Parliament, III-330.2; III-331; salaries of those employed in EU institutions, III-400 signature, I-39.2 staff regulations, III-372; III-427 transport, related to, III-240.3 Religion, II-70; II-81 Churches, I-52 combating discrimination through measures, III-124 horizontal rule, III-118; diversity, II-82 education of own religion, II-74.3 God, not directly mentioned in the Preamble non-discrimination, principle of, II-81.1 religious diversity, II-82 rites, animal welfare, III-121 freedom, II-70.1 heritage, Preamble in Part I Removal of articles, partition of Germany, III-243 **Removal of existing treaties, IV-437** Removal of restrictions, medical professions, III-141.2 Removal, expulsion and extradition common measures for removal and repatriation, III-267.1c protection in case of, II-79 Remuneration, see also 'Workers', 'Salary' and 'Pay' limited Union competence for pay' III-210.6 no discrimination on grounds of nationality III-133.2 gender II-83, III-214 remunerations and salaries of the officials of the European institutions, III-400 **Repatriation**, III-267.2c **Repeal of treaties, IV-437 Report on,** (by) activities of the European System of Central Banks and monetary policy (by ECB). III-383.3 annual general report by the Commission, III-337.3; III-352.2 broad economic guidelines (by Council), III-179.2 citizenship and discrimination (by Commission), III-129 combating fraud (by Commission) III-415.5 Court of Auditors' report, III-384.2 and 4 Economic and Financial Committee's report, III-192.2.b, d and 4 economic, social and territorial cohesion (by Commission), III-221 employment situation, III-206.1 European Council President to the European Parliament, I-22.2.d European Ombudsman's report, I-49, III-335.1 excessive deficits (by Commission), III-184.3 implementation of the budget, III-408; III-409.4 see also III-384.4

international trade negotiations (by Commission), III-315.3 Member States on their adjustment efforts in cases of excessive deficit, III-1849 Member States' economic performance, III-179.2 Member States' progress in fulfilling their obligation under the monetary union, III-198.1 research and technological development (by Commission), III-255 Social Protection Committee on social situation, III-217.c social situation (by Commission), III-216; III-218 **Representative democracy**, I-46 Reproductive health, see Health, III-278 Request from the Council to the Commission, III-345 from the European Parliament to the Commission to submit proposals, III-332 **Required action**, III-297.1 **Required operational action, III-297.1** Research, I-14.3; III-248-255 Residence, I-10.2b; II-105; law, II-105 no discrimination, III-149 permits, passports and identity cards III-125.2 residence permits, III-125.2; III-126 right to move and reside, I-10.2a; II-105 right to vote, III-126 **Residence permits**, III-125.2 **Resources of the Union**, I-54 Rest periods, holidays with salary, II-91.2; III-215 Rest time, III-210.1b Restitutions – Export subsidies, III-228.2; see also Agriculture **Restrictions** before 1993, III-157.1 on trade, ban III-153; derogation, III-154 Restrictive measures against States, physical and legal persons, boycott, III-322.2 Reunion, IV-440.2 Revision internal policies I-18; IV-445 of Treaty/Constitution, IV-443 **Revision procedure** general, IV-443 simplified, IV-444; IV-445 **Rights**, Fundamental rights abuse of, prohibited, II-114 access to documents, II-102 access to placement services, II-89 arts and sciences, II-73 assembly and association, II-72; III-210.6; III-213.g asylum, II-78

between men and women, II-83

child, II-84; II-92 child labour, prohibition of, II-92 citizens, I-10; II-99-106 collective bargaining and action, II-88 collective negotiations, III-213.g conduct business, II-76 cultural, religious and linguistic diversity, II-82 defence, presumed innocent, II-108 dignity, II-61-65 diplomatic and consular protection, II-106 disabled, II-86 education, II-74 effective remedy and a fair trail, II-107 elderly, II-85 equality, before the law, II-80-86 establishment, III-137-143; III-158.2 European Ombudsman, II-103 Exceptions, Protocol N° 8, art. 56 expression and information, II-71 freedoms, II-66-79 good administration, II-101 health care, II-95 human dignity, II-61 information and consultation, workers' right to, II-87 integrity, II 63 intellectual property, III-176; III-364 judicial, II-107-110 liberty and security, II-66 life, II-62 marriage, II-69 minority groups, I-2 movement and residence, II-105 not to be tried or punished twice in criminal proceedings for the same criminal offence, II-110 petition, I-10.2d; II-104 presumption of innocence and right to defence, II-108 privacy, II-67 private and family life, II-67 profession, choice of, II-75 property, II-77; III-425 protection of personal data, II-68 protection of unjustified dismissal, II-90 remain in the territory, III-133.3d; III-138.2d reside freely, I-10; II-105; III-125 solidarity, II-87-98 thought, conscience and religion, II-70 vote and stand as candidate, I-20.3; II-99.2; II-99-100; III-330.1 workers, II-87-91 working conditions, II-91

Romania, accession, voting weights in the Council and seats in the EP, Declaration N° 40 Rule of law, I-2; III-292.1; Preamble in Part I **Rules for undertakings**, III-161; III-166; see also Undertakings Rules governing the committees, III-346 **Rules of Procedure** access to documents and transparency, III-399; I-50.4; II-102 Commission, III-351-352 Committee of the Regions, III-387; Council, III-342-344; simple majority in the Council, III-344.3; Council in the EP, III-337.1 Court, III-355-356; III-359.5 Court of Auditors, III-384.4 Economic and Social Committee, III-391 EP by absolute majority of members, III-339 procedure, European Council, III-341.3 quorum EP, III-338 **Rural areas, III-220**

S

Safeguard clauses, III-233.2 harmonisation of rules concerning internal market, III-172.10 Safeguard measure, with regard to third countries III-159 Salaries for EU-leaders III-400; III-427 Salary discrimination III-133.2 equal pay II-83; III-214 in the institutions of the Union III-400; III-427 pay not covered III-210.6 draft service directive, legal base III-141 Sami people, Protocol N° 8, art. 60-62; Declaration N° 32 Sanctions, EMU, III-184, see also 'Fines' and 'Restrictive measures' boycott, III-322 competence of Court for boycott, III-376 fines and sanctions, II-64; II-109; II-110; III-163.2a; III-184.10d; III-190.3; III-362-363: III-401 Schengen-acquis/rules, Protocol N° 17 Science, I-3.3; II-73, III-248 environment, III-233.3a environmental protection, III-172.3 and 5; framework programme, III-251.1a; limitations, II-63.2 scientific knowledge/facts, III-248.1 space policy, III-254.1, 3 statistics, III-429.2 Scientific grounds/evidence/facts

environmental protection, III-172.3 and 5 Sea and air transport, III-245.2 Secondary residence. Danish summerhouses, Protocol N° 26, Malta, Protocol Nº 9, art. 61 Secretariat of the Council and the Commission, III-296.3 Council, III-341.4; III-344 Secretary-General of the Council, III-344.2 salary, III-400.1a terms of office, Protocol N° 34, art. 5 Secrecy for judges, Protocol N° 3 art. 35 for members of the institutions and civil servants, III-430; Secure supply of raw materials and semi-finished goods, III-151.6c Security and defence policy, I-12.4; I-41; III-309-312; Security and justice, I-3.2; I-14.2j; I-42; III-257-III-277 Security I-3.4; Preamble to Part II; II-66 area of freedom, security and justice, III-257-III-277; III-377 energy supply, III-256.1.b environmental clause, III-172.3 externally, III-292.2a; internal, III-262; III-261; III-377 international, III-131; III-292.2c national, I-5.1; III-262; III-436.1a Political and Security Committee, III-329.2 public, III-133.3; III-140.1; III-154; III-290 trade/customs cooperation, III-154 workers, III-133.3 Security services, freedom to provide services, III-141, III-144-150; see also Services Self-employment, II-76; III-137; III-141 Semi-finished goods, III-151.6c Service directives. III-141 legal bases for potential service directives, (III-150) III-141, (III-146) III-236, (III-146) III-156, (III-147), III-172-173 Services, III-144-150 ban against restrictions, III-144 banking and insurance, III-146.2 citizens from other countries, III-145 last sentence commercial undertakings, III-145b craftsmen, III-145c definition of, paid services outside free movement of workers, goods and capital, III-145 discrimination, no, III-149 freedom to provide services, III-144-150 further liberalisation, III-148 general economic interest, II-96; III-122 industrial character, III-145a insurance, III-146.2 legislation, III-144; III-147

liberal professions, III-145d liberalisation of special branches, III-147 majority decisions. III-144: III-147 public authority, III-150 service-directive, III-141.1b transport, III-146 referring to III-236-245 Servitude, II-65 Sex, III-118; III-124.1; III-214.4 Sexual exploitation, III-271.1, see also Trafficking of children, III-269-274 Sexual orientation, II-81; III-118; III-124.1 Shared competence, I-12.2; I-14; the list is not exhaustive: agriculture and fishing consumer protection economic, social and territorial coherence economical, social and territorial solidarity energy enhanced cooperation with qualified majority, I-44 environment health partly (common safety concerns in public health, aspects defined in part III) internal market legal cooperation, area of freedom, security and justice research, technology and space social policy, aspects defined in part III trans-European networks transport Shared initiative, III-264 Shipbuilding aids granted by Member States, III-167-168 freedom to provide services, III-144-150, see also Services Shipping, III-236-245, see also Services Trans-European Networks (TEN), III 246-247 transport, III-236-245 freedom to provide services, III-146, III-236-245, see also Services Simple majority, I-27.2; III-208; III-217; III-333; III-341.3; III-343.2; III-344.2-3; III-345; III-346; III-347; III-349; III-428; IV-443 Single currency, III-194-196; see also "Euro" Slavery and servitude, II-65 Slovakia nuclear plant, Protocol N° 9, art. 64-67 voting weights and seats, Protocol N° 34 Slovenia, voting weights and seats, Protocol N° 34 Small neighbouring states, I-57; Declaration N° 11 Smaller Commission, Declaration N° 6 Social Clause, III-117 Commission's role, III-213.d

Community Charter of Fundamental Social Rights of Workers, III-209 (1st sentence) development, III-218 dialogue, I-48; II-88; III-211–212 emergency brake, III-136.2 European Social Charter (from Turin), III-209 (1st sentence exclusion, III-210.1j; I-3.3; II-94.3; III-117 harmonisation, III-209 (3rd sentence) integration of the excluded, III-210.1h majority decisions, III-136 with emergency brake, III-136.2 modernisation of social protection systems, III-210.1k objectives, I-3.3; II-94 pact from Turin, III-209 payments and benefits of moving workers, III-136.1b policy, I-14.2b; I-15.3; III-209-219 residence law, III-125.2 security and assistance, II-94 security and social protection, II-94; III-210.1c security system, III-210.5a; interests of the Member States Declaration N° 14 shared competence, I-14 Social benefits, III-136; III-210.1c Social fund, see 'European Social Fund' Social partners, I-48; II-87; II-88, III-211-212 consultation of the partners, III-211; I-48; II-87-88 dialogue and collective agreements between the partners, III-212 implementation of legal acts, III-210.4 partners and the social dialogue, I-48 role at EU level, I-48; III-117 Social policy, I-14.2; I-15.3; III-213; III-209-219; see also under Social Social Protection Committee, III-217 Social protection for worker's dependants, III-136.1 Social protection, III-210 Committee for, III-217 Social security, II-94; III-125.2; III-136; III-210.1c and 5a; III-213.d; see also Social Social security and assistance, II-94; see also under Social interests of the Member States, Declaration Nº 14 Software patents, II-77; III-176 Competence of the Court, III-364 Trade with, III-315.1, 4 Solidarity clause against terrorism, I-43; III-329.1; Declaration N° 9 Solidarity, II-87-98; III-292.1 between Member States, I-3.3; I-5.2; I-40.1; I-41.7 in cases of disasters, Declaration N° 9 Space organisation, III-254.3 Space policy, I-14.3; III-254.1; III-254.3 Space programme, III-251.1 Spain citizenship of the Union, Declaration N° 47

recognition of regional policy, Protocol N° 8, art. 40 voting weights and seats, Protocol N° 34 Special committee, III-315.3; III-325.4 Special courts, I-29.1; III-359 Special legislative procedure, IV-444.2 **Special programmes, III-251.3 Special representative, III-302** Specific advantages for the underrepresented sex, II-83; III 214.4 Specific rules for the Euro-countries, III-194-196 Spelling of euro, Declaration N° 50 Sport competitions III-282.1g coordinating competence I-17.e International sport cooperation III-282.2 physical and moral integrity of sportsmen and sportswomen, especially young, III-282.1g Sport centres, freedom to provide services, III-141, III-144-150; see also Services **Stabilisation** of conflict, III-309 of agriculture markets, III-227.c Stability and Growth Pact, see 'Euro' and Declaration N° 17 Staff disputes, III-372 **Staff regulations** civil servants, for, III-427, III-431 staff disputes, III-372 Standing Committee on internal security, III-261 State aid ban on, III-167 constantly review aid, III-168.1 derogation in, III-168.2 and for less favoured areas in III-230.2 legislation according to, III-169 State monopoly, III-155 Stateless as third country citizens, III-257.2 Statistics, III-429 Statute direct elections for the European Parliament, III-330.1 European Investment Bank (EIB), Protocol N° 5 European Court of Justice, Protocol N° 3 European System of Central Banks of Member States, III-187 and Protocol N° 4 Members' Statute, European Parliament, III-330.2 Ombudsman, III-335.4 political parties at Union level, III-331 Step backwards, in liberalisation III-157.3 Stock farming, III-225 Strasbourg, III-336 Strategic interests, I-40.2 Stricter national rules, III-172.4.5., III-234.6; III-235.4, 278.4a Strike law and right to, III-210.6; II-88 Structural adjustments, III-222

Structural funds, III-221; III-223.2 guarantee funds for agriculture III-228.3 Structured military cooperation, I-41.6; III-312.1; Protocol N° 23 on permanent structured cooperation Students education policy and exchange, III-282 free movement and residence of students, III-125; III-130.2; III-133.2 recognition of exams, III-282.1b to facilitate the free movement of workers, III-141.1a teaching students as a service, see Services, free movement of Subsidiaries, branches III-138.2f Subsidiarity principle, I-11.3; I-18.2; III-259 Protocols N° 1 and N° 2 on the role of national parliaments Subsidiarity, Protocols N° 1 and N° 2 Subsidiary protection, III-266.1 Succession and legal continuity, IV-438 Suffrage, I-20.3; II-99.2; III-330.1 Summits, see 'European Council', I-21; I-48 European Council meetings, I-21; I-22; I-25; I-40; I-41; I-59.2; I-60.2; III-136.2; III-179.2; III-198.2; III-206; III-258; III-270.3-4; III-271.4; III-293; III-295; III-301.1; III-329.3; III-341 Social tripartite social summits for growth and employment, I-48 Sugar, see Agriculture, III-225-232 agricultural products, III-226 and Annex 1 Common Market Organisation, III-228; III-231.1-2, 4 Super-qualified majority, see "enlarged qualified majority", I-25.2 Supervision, taxes, III-158 Supplementary competence, I-17 Supplementary obligations, III-161.1e **Supplementing programme, III-252.2** Supply and sales conditions, state monopolies, III-155.1 Supply security (of raw materials and semi-finished goods), III-151.6c Support buying (market interventions), III-227.1c; III-228.2; see also Agriculture, III-225-232 **Supporting action**, I-17 Supportive actions, I-12.5; I-17; I-44.1; III-267.4 Supremacy of Union law, I-6, III-365.3; Declaration N° 1 on Article I-6 Supreme Court, "Court of Justice of the European union", I-29; III-353-381 Surveillance procedure, EMU, III-179 **Suspension** of membership rights, (lex Austria) I-59 of procedure, III-136.2a Suspensory effect and interim measures, III-379 Sustainable development, objectives, I-3.3-4 environmental protection, II-97 environmental protection, sustainable development, III-119 external action, III-292.2d Sweden, voting weights and seats, Protocol N° 34

Т

Tariffs customs, II-151.1 duties, III-170 trade policy, III-314; III-315.1 Tax consultancy, freedom to provide services, III-141, III-144-150; see also Services Taxes, III-158; III-170; III-171; III-172.2 duties III-170; III-171 Team presidencies, I-24.7; Declaration N° 4 with a Draft decision of the European Council Technological development, I-14.3; III-248-255 weapons, III-311.1d **Telecommunications**, III-246.1 **Television without frontiers** agreements in the field of audiovisual services, III-315.4a culture, III-280 distorting competition, III-132; III-174 legal base of the television directive, III-172 public services, III-166 state aid, III-167; III-167.3d **Temporary budget**, twelfths, III-405 **Temporary Committee of Inquiry**, III-333 Temporary derogations, environment, III-234.5a Temporary employment agencies, freedom to provide services, III-141, III-144-150; see also Services Tender rules, III-141; III-150; III-172 Terrorism, I-43; III-329 external action, III-309.1 legislation, III-160 solidarity clause, III-329.1; Declaration N° 9 Testing, freedom to provide services, III-141, III-144-150; see also Services The General Court and The Court of Justice, I-29; III-356-359 **Third countries** agreements with third countries and international organisations, III-325 association agreements, III-324 boycott, sanctions, III-322 environment agreements, III-233.4 Third country citizens, III-210.1g Time rates, III-214.2b Time-share, freedom to provide services, III-141, III-144-150; see also Services Tobacco, abuse of, III-278.5; see also 'Health' and 'Agriculture', III-225-232 **Top jobs**, salary III-400; geographic and demographic diversity, Declaration N° 3 Torture, II-64 Tourism, III-281 new coordinating competence, I-17d **Tourist services**, freedom to provide services, III-141, III-144-150; see also Services Town and country planning, III-234.2b (i)

Town environment, III-234.2b (i)(iii) Trade fairs, organisation of trade fairs and exhibitions, freedom to provide services, III-141, III-144-150: see also Services Trade marks, II-77; III-176 competence of the Court, III-364 trade with, III-315.1, 4 Trade policy, exclusive competence, I-13.1e; III-314-315 Trade promotion, III-151.6a **Trade union**, II-72 Trafficking in human beings, II-65; III-160; III-267.1 Trans European networks (TEN), I-14.2h; III-246-247 Transfer between currencies, III-411 Transit, III-154 **Transition rules** competition, III-164 Institutions, Protocol N° 34; IV-439 transport, III-237 Translations, IV-448; Declaration N° 29 Transparency, I-47.2; I-50.3-4; II-102; Preamble in Part I; III-399 Transparency/Openness and access to documents, III-399; I-50.4; in public, I-24.6 in the Commission, Declaration N° 6 Transport, III-236-245 advisory committee, III-244 air transport, III-245.2 borders, III-242 common transport policy, III-236.1 companies/enterprises, III-237 discrimination, ban, III-240.1 East German derogation, III-243 international, III-236.2a majority decisions, III-236.2 national aid prohibited, III-241 prices and conditions, III-239 railway, III-245.1 road, III-245.1 sea and air transport, III-245.2 security, III-236.2c service, III-236.2b shared competence, I-14.2g structural funds, infrastructure, III-223.1 through Austria, Protocol Nº 8, art. 64-73 Trans European Networks, III-246.1 waterway, channels, III-245.1 Travel agencies, freedom to provide services, III-141, III-144-150; see also Services Treaty amendments, IV-443 flexibility, I-18 of internal policies, IV-445 simplified, IV-444

U

UK "citizens", Declaration N° 46 UK and Ireland, area without internal borders, Protocol N° 18 border controls, asylum and immigration, judicial cooperation in civil matters and on police cooperation, Protocol N° 19 UN, III-327, see also United Nations voting weights and seats, Protocol N° 34 **Unanimity** (voting in the European Council or in the Council) abstention does not prevent unanimity, III-341.1; III-343.3 accession of a new Member State, I-58.2 agreements on a system of exchange rates for the euro, III-326.1 amending Commission proposals, III-395.1; III-396.9 amendments to Statute of EIB, III-393 association of the overseas countries and territories, III-291 breaching the values of the Union, I-59.2 changing status of OCTs, IV-440.7 changing unanimity to consensus, I-21.4 changing unanimity to qualified majority, IV-444.1; I-40.7; I-55.4; III-300.3 combating discrimination, III-118; III-124.1 common foreign and security and defence policy, I-40.4; I-41.2 and 4 composition Economic and Social Committee, III-389 composition of the Commission College, I-26.5-6 composition of the Committee of the Regions, III-386 composition of the European Parliament, I-20.2 currency substitution when a new euro-member joins, III-198.3 election of the Members of the European Parliament, III-330.1 enhanced co-operation on foreign and security policy, III-419.2; III-420.2 environmental laws and framework laws, III-234.2 establish public prosecutor, III-274.1 expenditure for enhanced co-operation, III-421 extend area for co-operation in criminal matters, III-270.2d; III-271.1; III-274.4family law, III-269.3 financial rules for budget (up to December 2006), III-412.3 first multiannual financial framework, I-55.4 granting derogation on transportation, III-237 guidelines for foreign and defence policy, III-295; III-300.1 identifying the strategic interests and objectives of the Union, III-293.1 international agreements, III-325.8 languages of the Union's Institutions, III-433 laws relating to the internal market to be harmonised if there is no specific legal basis, III-173 limit of the Union's own resources, I-54.3 members of the specialised courts, III-359.4 number of advocates-General, III-354 operational co-operation between national authorities in criminal matters, III-275.3

power in the Constitution, insufficient, I-18; III-125 Priorities of Structural Funds, (up to Jan 2007) III-223 Protocol on reference values under the excessive deficit procedure change to a European law, III-184.13 rules for authority for operating on other Member States' territory, III-277 state aid compatible with the internal market, III-168.2 step back in liberalisation of capital movement, III-157.3 supporting Member States in the field of social policy, III-210.1,c,d,f and g; III-212.2 taxation of Members of the European Parliament, III-330.2 trade agreements for services, III-315.4 trade in arms, III-436.2 trade in cultural and audiovisual services, III-315.4 using military and civilian means, III-309.2 veto right for areas of vital national policy, III-300.2d Underemployment, III-167.3a, see also employment Undertakings, III-161-166 abuse of dominant position, III-162 establishment, II-75; III-137 merger control, III-163 prohibited agreements between undertakings, III-161 prohibited cartel agreements, III-161 public undertakings, III-166 Unemployment benefit III-133.2; III-210.1c Union action, management and labour, III-211.3 Union citizens, I-10; II-106; III-123-129 Union citizenship, I-10; III-123-129 Danish derogation, Protocol N° 20; Preamble and Edinburgh Declaration from 12 December 1992 Spain on Union citizenship, Declaration N° 47 Union law, see also 'Acquis communautaire' Charter, II-111.2 continuity, III IV-438.3 effective implementation, III-285.1 effective legal protection, I-29.1 ensure application, the Commission's role, I-26 preliminary rulings on interpretation, I-29.3b primacy of Union law, I-6 and III-375.2; Declaration N° 1 concerning art. I-6 Union Minister for Foreign Affairs, The, I-28; III-292-302; Competence: at times alone, at times with the Commission, sometimes with the Member States and sometimes no competence at all; look in the different articles approval by the European Parliament, I-27.2 assistance from the European External Action Service, III-296.3; Declaration N° 24 boycott, propose restrictive measures, III-322; common proposals with the Commission in general, III-293.2 optional, 299.1 voting rule, III-300 consultation and information of the European Parliament, III-304.1

control the loyalty obligations, III-294.2 coordination of Member States' positions in international organisations, III-305: III-327.1: III-328.2 discussing with the European Parliament, III-304.2 double hat, I-28.4 election by enlarged qualified majority, I-28.1; Protocol N° 34, art. 4 enhanced cooperation for a group of countries, III-310.1; 419.2; 420.2 head the External service, III-296.3; III-328 implementation of foreign and security policy, I-40.4; III-327.2 international agreements related to foreign and security policy, proposing, III-325.3 informing and consulting the European Parliament, III-304.1 military actions, coordinating, III-309.2; III-310.1 only Foreign Minister, special representatives, III-302 opinion on enhanced cooperation, III-419.2 consultation and proposals, 420.2 opinion on structured cooperation, III-312.3 own initiative, III-299.1 part of the Commission's composition, I-26.4 and 5; I-28.4 participating in the European Council, I-21.2 presiding over Foreign Affairs Council, I-28.3; III-296.1 representing the Union externally, III-296.2 right of initiative, I-22.2d; I-40.8; I-41.8; III-299; III-302; III-307; urgent financing, III-313.3; III-329 Vice-President in the Commission, I-28.4 Union ('s) advisory organs, I-32; III-386-392 budget, III-403-406 citizenship, I-10; III-123-129 competence categories, I-12 competences, I-11-18 coordinating competence, I-17 delegations, III-328 exclusive competence, I-13 establishment, I-1 finances, I-53-I-56; III-402-414 institutions and organs, I-19-21 law, primacy of, I-6 legal acts, I-33 membership, I-1.2; I-58 money, see Euro neighbourhood, I-57 objectives, I-3 organs, I-19-29 own resources, I-54; III-412.2 political parties, II-72.2 primacy, I-6; III-375.2: Declaration N° 1 relationship between Union and Member States, I-5 shared competence, I-14 status as legal personality, I-7

```
strategic interests, I-40.2; III-293.1
       suspension of membership rights, I-59
       symbols. I-8
       values, I-2
       voluntary withdrawal, I-60
United Kingdom
       border control between UK and Ireland, Protocol N°18
       immigration and asylum, Protocol N°19
       monetary union, EMU, British derogation, Protocol N°13
       OLT, III-286; IV-437.2
       repeal of earlier treaties, IV-437.2
       voting weights and seats, Protocol N° 34
United Nations, III-327; III-321.7
       Charter of the United Nations, I-3.4; I-41.1 and 7; III-292.1 and 2c; III-305.2
       comply with commitments, III-316.2
United Nations Security Council, III-305.2
Universal suffrage, I-20.3; II-99.2; II-100; III-330.1
Universities, III-248
Unjustified dismissal, II-90
Upstart fund for military actions, III-313
Urban areas
       economic, social and territorial cohesion, III-220-224
       protection of environment (framework programme), III-234
       town and country planning, III-234.2bi
```

V

```
Values and interests, I-2; I-3.4
       as requirements for membership, I-1.2
VAT and duties, III-171
Veterinarians
       animal health, III-121; III-231
              measures in agriculture, III-231
              restrictions of free movement of goods on grounds of, III-154
       animal welfare, III-121
       veterinary measures for the protection of human health, III-278.4b
       veterinary services, freedom to provide services, III-144-150; see also
       Services
Veto, see 'Voting' and 'Unanimity';
       from unanimity to qualified majority, IV-444.3
       in Foreign policy, voting rules and constructive abstention,
       passerelle, foreign policy, III-300
Vice-President for the Commission, I-26.5; I-27.3C; I-28.4
Vienna Convention, The, I-60
Violence at home, Declaration N° 13
Visa. III-265.2a
       border control in the UK and Ireland, Protocol N° 18
Vocational education, III-283
```

as recipient for services, see Service coordinating competence, I-17.e educational aid. III-210.1c free movement, III-130.2; III-133.2 free settlement, III-125 general education policy and exchange, III-282 professional education, III-213.c right for (Charter), II-74.1 Social Fund, III-219.1 training and exchange, III-283 Vocational training, III-283 coordinating competence of the Union, I-17.e educational aid, III-210.1c exchange of young workers, III-135 free movement, III-130.2; III-133.2 free movement of the service to provide vocational training, see Services free settlement, III-125 general education policy and exchange, III-282 professional education, III-213.c right of access to educational training for, (Charter), II-74.1 Social Fund, III-219.1 training and exchange of workers, III-283 Voluntary Humanitarian Aid Corps, European, III-321.5 Voting in the Council, see Council **Voting weights,** Protocol N° 34 on transition rules concerning the institutions; Declaration N°30 Voting, decisions by different majorities in the Council - 55 % (at least 15 countries) of the Member States, I-25.1, marked in this book with X - 65 % of the population in the whole of EU, I-25.1, 2 - 72 % of Member States, I-25.2 = enlarged qualified majority marked with XX - 80 % of Member States, IV-443.4 and Declaration N° 30 - 100 % - unanimity, marked with U abstention from voting in the Council, III-300.1 - vital issues, III-300.2 approval of the President of the Commission, Union Minister for Foreign Affairs and all commissioners, I-27.2 - blocking minority, I-25.1 - censure of the Commission, III-340 - constructive abstention, I-59.5; III-300.1; III-341.1; III-343.3 definition of qualified majority, I-25.1 enlarged qualified majority, I-25.2 simple majority, see 'Simple majority' - voting in the Commission, III-351 - voting in the Council, III-343.2- voting in the European Council, III-341.3; I-25.4 voting in the Council on enhanced cooperation, I-44.3 - structured cooperation on defence III-312.3-4 - suspension of Member States rights I-59.5

voting in the European Council, I-25.4; Declaration N° 5 voting in the European Parliament, III-338; III-396 voting weights, Protocol N° 34 on transition rules concerning the institutions and organs of the Union

WXY

War, III-131; III-436.1.b Warning against breach of economic guidelines, III-179.4 Waste, III-234.2bIII Water resources, III-234.2(ii) Well-being, I-3.1 Wine, see Agriculture, III-225-232 agricultural products, III-226 and Annex 1 Withdrawal from the Union, I-60 Women and men, equality between, I-2; II-83 Work programme the Commission, III-255 Workers, III-133-136; III-210.1 collective defence of interests, III-210.1f consultation of, III-210.1e cooperation, III-213 equal pay, III-214.1 European Social Fund, III-219.1 free movement, III-290 gender equality, III-210.1i health and safety, III-210.1a integration of the excluded, III-210.1h objectives, III-209 right to work and choose an occupation, II-75 rights, II-87-91 social security and protection, III-210.1c termination of work contracts, III-210.1d third-country nationals, III-210.1g working conditions, III-210.1b Working conditions, II-75.3; II-91-92; III-209; III-210.1b; III-213.b; III-133.2, see also Workers Working environment "guarantee clause", III-172.4 legislation, III-210.1a Working hours, II-91.2 World economy, III-292.2e World trade, III-314 Xenophobia, III-257.3 Yellow card, see Protocols N° 1 and N° 2 on national parliaments and subsidiarity Young workers, II-92; III-135; see also Workers Youth, I-17.e; III-135, III-282-283